

UNITED STATES
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION
Washington, D.C. 20549



FORM 10-Q

- QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934
For Quarterly Period Ended: June 30, 2018
or
 TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

Commission file number 1-12936

TITAN INTERNATIONAL, INC.
(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Delaware
(State of Incorporation)

36-3228472
(I.R.S. Employer Identification No.)

2701 Spruce Street, Quincy, IL 62301
(Address of principal executive offices, including Zip Code)

(217) 228-6011
(Registrant's telephone number, including area code)

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports) and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically and posted on its corporate Web site, if any, every Interactive Data File required to be submitted and posted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit and post such files). Yes No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, a smaller reporting company or an emerging growth company. See definitions of "large accelerated filer," "accelerated filer," "smaller reporting company" and "emerging growth company" in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act.

Large accelerated filer

Accelerated filer

Non-accelerated filer (Do not check if a smaller reporting company)

Smaller reporting company

Emerging growth company

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act.

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act). Yes No

Indicate the number of shares of Titan International, Inc. outstanding: 59,897,619 shares common stock, \$0.0001 par value, as of July 25, 2018 .

TITAN INTERNATIONAL, INC.

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PART I. FINANCIAL INFORMATION

Item 1. Financial Statements

TITAN INTERNATIONAL, INC.
 CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS (UNAUDITED)
 (All amounts in thousands, except per share data)

	Three months ended		Six months ended	
	June 30,		June 30,	
	2018	2017	2018	2017
Net sales	\$ 428,904	\$ 364,399	\$ 854,286	\$ 721,900
Cost of sales	370,592	320,379	736,413	637,679
Gross profit	58,312	44,020	117,873	84,221
Selling, general and administrative expenses	36,699	34,463	72,620	75,801
Research and development expenses	2,754	2,608	5,631	5,451
Royalty expense	2,634	2,533	5,297	5,142
Income (loss) from operations	16,225	4,416	34,325	(2,173)
Interest expense	(7,672)	(7,320)	(15,190)	(15,041)
Foreign exchange loss	(3,610)	(5,257)	(8,042)	(767)
Other income	2,477	1,750	10,227	4,427
Income (loss) before income taxes	7,420	(6,411)	21,320	(13,554)
Provision for income taxes	1,683	126	897	3,568
Net income (loss)	5,737	(6,537)	20,423	(17,122)
Net income (loss) attributable to noncontrolling interests	40	(244)	(1,639)	624
Net income (loss) attributable to Titan	5,697	(6,293)	22,062	(17,746)
Redemption value adjustment	(4,678)	(4,040)	(7,021)	(3,099)
Net income (loss) applicable to common shareholders	\$ 1,019	\$ (10,333)	\$ 15,041	\$ (20,845)
Earnings per common share:				
Basic	\$ 0.02	\$ (0.17)	\$ 0.25	\$ (0.35)
Diluted	\$ 0.02	\$ (0.17)	\$ 0.25	\$ (0.35)
Average common shares and equivalents outstanding:				
Basic	59,750	59,577	59,731	59,067
Diluted	59,878	59,577	59,877	59,067
Dividends declared per common share:	\$ 0.005	\$ 0.005	\$ 0.010	\$ 0.010

See accompanying Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements.

TITAN INTERNATIONAL, INC.
CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (LOSS) (UNAUDITED)
(All amounts in thousands)

	Three months ended	
	June 30,	
	2018	2017
Net income (loss)	\$ 5,737	\$ (6,537)
Currency translation adjustment	(38,338)	8,006
Pension liability adjustments, net of tax of \$10 and \$(97), respectively	690	989
Comprehensive (loss) income	(31,911)	2,458
Net comprehensive loss attributable to redeemable and noncontrolling interests	(2,185)	(1,562)
Comprehensive (loss) income attributable to Titan	<u>\$ (29,726)</u>	<u>\$ 4,020</u>

	Six months ended	
	June 30,	
	2018	2017
Net income (loss)	\$ 20,423	\$ (17,122)
Currency translation adjustment	(30,276)	19,025
Pension liability adjustments, net of tax of \$(44) and \$(111), respectively	1,573	1,722
Comprehensive (loss) income	(8,280)	3,625
Net comprehensive (loss) income attributable to redeemable and noncontrolling interests	(3,225)	1,221
Comprehensive (loss) income attributable to Titan	<u>\$ (5,055)</u>	<u>\$ 2,404</u>

See accompanying Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements.

TITAN INTERNATIONAL, INC.
CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS
(All amounts in thousands, except share data)

	<u>June 30, 2018</u>	<u>December 31, 2017</u>
	(unaudited)	
Assets		
Current assets		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 106,491	\$ 143,570
Accounts receivable, net	282,400	226,703
Inventories	372,732	339,836
Prepaid and other current assets	74,629	73,084
Total current assets	836,252	783,193
Property, plant and equipment, net	393,264	421,248
Deferred income taxes	2,325	3,779
Other assets	78,529	81,892
Total assets	<u>\$ 1,310,370</u>	<u>\$ 1,290,112</u>
Liabilities		
Current liabilities		
Short-term debt	\$ 52,358	\$ 43,651
Accounts payable	226,041	195,497
Other current liabilities	129,057	133,774
Total current liabilities	407,456	372,922
Long-term debt	409,613	407,171
Deferred income taxes	11,765	13,545
Other long-term liabilities	66,032	73,197
Total liabilities	894,866	866,835
Redeemable noncontrolling interest	117,546	113,193
Equity		
Titan shareholders' equity		
Common stock (\$0.0001 par value, 120,000,000 shares authorized, 60,715,356 issued, 59,852,781 outstanding at June 30, 2018 and 59,800,559 outstanding at December 31, 2017)	—	—
Additional paid-in capital	524,466	531,708
Retained deficit	(22,471)	(44,022)
Treasury stock (at cost, 862,575 and 914,797 shares, respectively)	(8,407)	(8,606)
Stock reserved for deferred compensation	—	(1,075)
Accumulated other comprehensive loss	(188,518)	(157,076)
Total Titan shareholders' equity	305,070	320,929
Noncontrolling interests	(7,112)	(10,845)
Total equity	297,958	310,084
Total liabilities and equity	<u>\$ 1,310,370</u>	<u>\$ 1,290,112</u>

See accompanying Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements.

TITAN INTERNATIONAL, INC.
CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY (UNAUDITED)
(All amounts in thousands, except share data)

	Number of common shares	Additional paid-in capital	Retained earnings (deficit)	Treasury stock	Stock reserved for deferred compensation	Accumulated other comprehensive (loss) income	Total Titan Equity	Noncontrolling interest	Total Equity
Balance January 1, 2018	59,800,559	\$ 531,708	\$(44,022)	\$ (8,606)	\$ (1,075)	\$ (157,076)	\$320,929	\$ (10,845)	\$310,084
Net income (loss) *			22,062				22,062	(1,178)	20,884
Currency translation adjustment, net *						(28,690)	(28,690)	621	(28,069)
Pension liability adjustments, net of tax						1,573	1,573		1,573
Dividends declared			(599)				(599)		(599)
Accounting standards adoption			88				88	35	123
Restricted stock awards	30,000						—		—
Acquisition of additional interest		(1,032)				(4,325)	(5,357)	5,208	(149)
Redemption value adjustment		(7,021)					(7,021)		(7,021)
Stock-based compensation		618					618		618
VIE distributions							—	(953)	(953)
Deferred compensation transactions		113			1,075		1,188		1,188
Issuance of treasury stock under 401(k) plan	22,222	80		199			279		279
Balance June 30, 2018	<u>59,852,781</u>	<u>\$ 524,466</u>	<u>\$(22,471)</u>	<u>\$ (8,407)</u>	<u>\$ —</u>	<u>\$ (188,518)</u>	<u>\$305,070</u>	<u>\$ (7,112)</u>	<u>\$297,958</u>

* Net income (loss) excludes \$(461) of net loss attributable to redeemable noncontrolling interest. Currency translation adjustment excludes \$(2,207) of currency translation related to redeemable noncontrolling interest.

See accompanying Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements.

TITAN INTERNATIONAL, INC.
CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS (UNAUDITED)
(All amounts in thousands)

	Six months ended June 30,	
	2018	2017
Cash flows from operating activities:		
Net income (loss)	\$ 20,423	\$ (17,122)
Adjustments to reconcile net income (loss) to net cash used for operating activities:		
Depreciation and amortization	30,175	29,486
Deferred income tax provision	287	1,324
Stock-based compensation	618	956
Issuance of treasury stock under 401(k) plan	279	270
Foreign currency translation loss	8,034	2,467
(Increase) decrease in assets:		
Accounts receivable	(70,633)	(34,879)
Inventories	(47,612)	(43,722)
Prepaid and other current assets	(4,555)	2,877
Other assets	(621)	3,620
Increase (decrease) in liabilities:		
Accounts payable	39,550	33,149
Other current liabilities	(660)	(4,922)
Other liabilities	(5,212)	(4,057)
Net cash used for operating activities	(29,927)	(30,553)
Cash flows from investing activities:		
Capital expenditures	(18,416)	(15,152)
Certificates of deposit	—	40,000
Other	884	1,038
Net cash (used for) provided by investing activities	(17,532)	25,886
Cash flows from financing activities:		
Proceeds from borrowings	40,078	27,742
Payment on debt	(24,527)	(29,077)
Dividends paid	(598)	(570)
Net cash provided by (used for) financing activities	14,953	(1,905)
Effect of exchange rate changes on cash	(4,573)	1,981
Net decrease in cash and cash equivalents	(37,079)	(4,591)
Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of period	143,570	147,827
Cash and cash equivalents, end of period	\$ 106,491	\$ 143,236
Supplemental information:		
Interest paid	\$ 15,801	\$ 17,916
Income taxes paid, net of refunds received	\$ 5,025	\$ 3,221
Noncash investing and financing information:		
Issuance of common stock for convertible debt payment	\$ —	\$ 58,460

See accompanying Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements.

TITAN INTERNATIONAL, INC.
Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements
(Unaudited)

1. BASIS OF PRESENTATION AND SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The accompanying unaudited condensed consolidated interim financial statements include the accounts of Titan International, Inc. and its subsidiaries (Titan or the Company) and have been prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (US GAAP) for interim financial information and in accordance with the rules and regulations of the United States Securities and Exchange Commission (the SEC). Accordingly, they do not include all of the information and footnotes required by US GAAP for complete financial statements. These unaudited condensed consolidated interim financial statements reflect all normal, and recurring adjustments that are, in the opinion of management, necessary for a fair presentation of the Company's financial position as of June 30, 2018, and the results of operations and cash flows for the three and six months ended June 30, 2018 and 2017, and should be read in conjunction with the consolidated financial statements and the related notes thereto included in the Company's latest Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2017, filed with the SEC on February 23, 2018. All significant intercompany transactions have been eliminated in consolidation. These unaudited condensed consolidated interim financial statements include estimates and assumptions of management that affect the amounts reported in the condensed consolidated financial statements. Actual results could differ from these estimates.

Fair value of financial instruments

The Company records all financial instruments, including cash and cash equivalents, accounts receivable, notes receivable, accounts payable, other accruals, and notes payable at cost, which approximates fair value due to their short term or stated rates. Investments in marketable equity securities are recorded at fair value. The 6.50% senior secured notes due 2023 (senior secured notes) were carried at cost of \$394.7 million at June 30, 2018. The fair value of the senior secured notes at June 30, 2018, as obtained through an independent pricing source, was approximately \$397.0 million.

Cash dividends

The Company declared cash dividends of \$0.005 and \$0.010 per share of common stock for each of the three and six months ended June 30, 2018 and 2017. The second quarter 2018 cash dividend of \$0.005 per share of common stock was paid on July 16, 2018, to shareholders of record on June 29, 2018.

New accounting standards:

Adoption of new accounting standards

The Company adopted the Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) Accounting Standards Codification (ASC) Topic 606, "Revenue from Contracts with Customers" (the New Revenue Standard), effective January 1, 2018, using the modified retrospective approach. ASC 606 prescribes that an entity should recognize revenue to depict the transfer of promised goods or services to customers in an amount that reflects the consideration to which the entity expects to be entitled in exchange for those goods or services. The guidance provides a five-step process to achieve that core principle:

- Identify the contract(s) with a customer
- Identify the performance obligations
- Determine the transaction price
- Allocate the transaction price
- Recognize revenue when the performance obligations are met

The Company compared its current revenue recognition policies to the requirements of the New Revenue Standard. Titan recognizes revenue when the performance obligations specified in the Company's contracts have been satisfied. Titan's contracts typically contain a single performance obligation that is fulfilled on the date of delivery based on shipping terms stipulated in the contract. As of January 1, 2018, none of the Company's contracts contained a financing option and Titan did not have any contract assets or liabilities. The table below presents the cumulative effect of the adoption of the New Revenue Standard on select accounts of Titan's Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheet at January 1, 2018 (amounts in thousands):

TITAN INTERNATIONAL, INC.
Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements
(Unaudited)

	Balance at December 31, 2017	New Revenue Standard Adjustments	Balance at January 1, 2018
Assets			
Inventories	\$ 339,836	\$ (390)	\$ 339,446
Liabilities			
Other current liabilities	133,774	(513)	133,261
Equity			
Retained (deficit) earnings	(44,022)	88	(43,934)
Noncontrolling interests	(10,845)	35	(10,810)

Disaggregated Revenues

The following table presents revenues disaggregated by the major markets Titan serves (amounts in thousands):

	Three months ended June 30,		Six months ended June 30,	
	2018	2017	2018	2017
Net sales				
Agricultural	\$ 186,870	\$ 172,923	\$ 381,037	\$ 353,439
Earthmoving/construction	198,963	150,970	387,696	286,589
Consumer	43,071	40,506	85,553	81,872
	<u>\$ 428,904</u>	<u>\$ 364,399</u>	<u>\$ 854,286</u>	<u>\$ 721,900</u>

The Company adopted Accounting Standards Update (ASU) No. 2017-07, "Compensation - Retirement Benefits (Topic 715): Improving the Presentation of Net Periodic Pension Cost and Net Periodic Postretirement Benefit Cost" on January 1, 2018, using the retrospective transition method. This standard changed the presentation of net periodic pension and postretirement benefit cost (net benefit cost) within the Statement of Operations. Under the previous guidance, net benefit cost was reported as an employee cost within operating income. The amendment requires the bifurcation of net benefit cost, with the service cost component to be presented with other employee compensation costs in operating income, while the other components will be reported separately outside of income from operations. The adoption of this accounting standard resulted in a change in certain previously reported amounts, whereby the Company reclassified \$0.4 million and \$0.9 million of non-service cost from cost of sales to other income on the Condensed Consolidated Statement of Operations for the three and six months ended June 30, 2017, respectively. See Note 11 - Employee Benefit Plans in Part I, Item 1 of this Form 10-Q for further discussion.

In March 2018, the FASB issued ASU No. 2018-05, "Income Taxes (Topic 740): Amendments to SEC Paragraphs Pursuant to SEC Staff Accounting Bulletin No. 118." This ASU updates the income tax accounting in US GAAP to reflect the SEC's interpretive guidance released on December 22, 2017, when the 2017 Tax Cuts and Jobs Act (2017 TCJA) was enacted. See Note 15 for more information regarding the impact of the 2017 TCJA.

In May 2017, the FASB issued ASU No. 2017-09, "Stock Compensation (Topic 718): Scope of Modification Accounting." This update provides guidance about which changes to the terms or conditions of a share-based payment award require an entity to apply modification accounting. Disclosure requirements under Topic 718 remain unchanged. The Company adopted ASU 2017-09 effective January 1, 2018. The adoption of this guidance did not have a material effect on the Company's consolidated financial statements; no changes were made to the terms or conditions of share-based payments.

In August 2016, the FASB issued ASU No. 2016-15, "Statement of Cash Flows (Topic 230): Classification of Certain Cash Receipts and Cash Payments." This update addresses eight specific cash flow issues with the objective of reducing the existing diversity in practice. The Company adopted this guidance effective January 1, 2018, with no resulting changes to the Company's consolidated financial statements.

TITAN INTERNATIONAL, INC.
Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements
(Unaudited)

Accounting standards issued but not yet adopted

In February 2016, the FASB issued ASU No. 2016-02, "Leases (Topic 842)." This update was issued to increase transparency and comparability among organizations by recognizing lease assets and lease liabilities on the balance sheet and disclosing key information about leasing arrangements. The primary effect of adopting the new standard will be to record assets and obligations for the Company's operating leases. The amendments in this update are effective for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2018, including interim periods within those fiscal years. The Company is currently evaluating the impact of ASU 2016-02.

In February 2018, the FASB issued ASU No. 2018-02, "Reclassification of Certain Tax Effects from Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income." The amendments in this update allow a reclassification from accumulated other comprehensive income to retained earnings for stranded tax effects resulting from the 2017 TCJA. Consequently, the amendments eliminate the stranded tax effects resulting from the 2017 TCJA and will improve the usefulness of information reported to financial statement users. The amendments in this update are effective for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2018, and interim periods within those fiscal years. The Company is currently evaluating the impact of ASU 2018-02.

2. ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE

Accounts receivable consisted of the following as of the dates set forth below (amounts in thousands):

	June 30, 2018	December 31, 2017
Accounts receivable	\$ 285,712	\$ 229,677
Allowance for doubtful accounts	(3,312)	(2,974)
Accounts receivable, net	<u>\$ 282,400</u>	<u>\$ 226,703</u>

Accounts receivable are reduced by an estimated allowance for doubtful accounts, which is based on known risks and historical losses.

3. INVENTORIES

Inventories consisted of the following as of the dates set forth below (amounts in thousands):

	June 30, 2018	December 31, 2017
Raw material	\$ 99,198	\$ 83,541
Work-in-process	45,069	40,525
Finished goods	228,465	215,770
	<u>\$ 372,732</u>	<u>\$ 339,836</u>

Inventories are valued at the lower of cost or net realizable value. Net realizable value is estimated based on current selling prices. Inventory costs are calculated using the first-in, first-out (FIFO) method or average cost method. Estimated provisions are established for slow-moving and obsolete inventory.

TITAN INTERNATIONAL, INC.
Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements
(Unaudited)

4. PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT, NET

Property, plant and equipment, net consisted of the following as of the dates set forth below (amounts in thousands):

	June 30, 2018	December 31, 2017
Land and improvements	\$ 44,145	\$ 46,998
Buildings and improvements	255,716	264,078
Machinery and equipment	592,557	598,411
Tools, dies and molds	108,987	108,649
Construction-in-process	15,179	15,349
	<u>1,016,584</u>	<u>1,033,485</u>
Less accumulated depreciation	(623,320)	(612,237)
	<u>\$ 393,264</u>	<u>\$ 421,248</u>

Depreciation on property, plant and equipment for the six months ended June 30, 2018 and 2017 , totaled \$28.3 million and \$27.4 million , respectively.

Capital leases included in property, plant, and equipment consisted of the following as of the dates set forth below (amounts in thousands):

	June 30, 2018	December 31, 2017
Buildings and improvements	\$ 3,897	\$ 4,056
Less accumulated amortization	(2,257)	(2,294)
	<u>\$ 1,640</u>	<u>\$ 1,762</u>
Machinery and equipment	\$ 31,633	\$ 32,379
Less accumulated amortization	(26,694)	(27,260)
	<u>\$ 4,939</u>	<u>\$ 5,119</u>

5. INTANGIBLE ASSETS

The components of intangible assets consisted of the following as of the dates set forth below (amounts in thousands):

	Weighted Average Useful Lives (in years) June 30, 2018	June 30, 2018	December 31, 2017
Amortizable intangible assets:			
Customer relationships	9.2	\$ 13,609	\$ 13,922
Patents, trademarks and other	7.6	14,328	15,208
Total at cost		<u>27,937</u>	<u>29,130</u>
Less accumulated amortization		(14,614)	(13,855)
		<u>\$ 13,323</u>	<u>\$ 15,275</u>

Amortization related to intangible assets for the six months ended June 30, 2018 and 2017 , totaled \$1.3 million and \$1.5 million , respectively. Intangible assets are included as a component of other assets in the Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheet.

TITAN INTERNATIONAL, INC.
Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements
(Unaudited)

The estimated aggregate amortization expense at June 30, 2018, for each of the years (or other periods) set forth below was as follows (amounts in thousands):

July 1 - December 31, 2018	\$ 1,203
2019	2,306
2020	2,285
2021	1,164
2022	1,067
Thereafter	5,298
	<u>\$ 13,323</u>

6. WARRANTY

Changes in the warranty liability consisted of the following (amounts in thousands):

	2018	2017
Warranty liability, January 1	\$ 18,612	\$ 17,926
Provision for warranty liabilities	4,213	3,112
Warranty payments made	(3,818)	(3,378)
Warranty liability, June 30	<u>\$ 19,007</u>	<u>\$ 17,660</u>

The Company provides limited warranties on workmanship on its products in all market segments. The majority of the Company's products are subject to a limited warranty that ranges between less than one year and ten years, with certain product warranties being prorated after the first year. The Company calculates a provision for warranty expense based on past warranty experience. Warranty accruals are included as a component of other current liabilities on the Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheet.

7. REVOLVING CREDIT FACILITY AND LONG-TERM DEBT

Long-term debt consisted of the following as of the dates set forth below (amounts in thousands):

	Principal Balance	June 30, 2018 Unamortized Debt Issuance	Net Carrying Amount
6.50% senior secured notes due 2023	\$ 400,000	\$ (5,304)	\$ 394,696
Titan Europe credit facilities	34,186	—	34,186
Other debt	32,569	—	32,569
Capital leases	520	—	520
Total debt	<u>467,275</u>	<u>(5,304)</u>	<u>461,971</u>
Less amounts due within one year	52,358	—	52,358
Total long-term debt	<u>\$ 414,917</u>	<u>\$ (5,304)</u>	<u>\$ 409,613</u>

TITAN INTERNATIONAL, INC.
Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements
(Unaudited)

	Principal Balance	December 31, 2017 Unamortized Debt Issuance	Net Carrying Amount
6.50% senior secured notes due 2023	\$ 400,000	\$ (5,716)	\$ 394,284
Titan Europe credit facilities	33,485	—	33,485
Other debt	22,564	—	22,564
Capital leases	489	—	489
Total debt	456,538	(5,716)	450,822
Less amounts due within one year	43,651	—	43,651
Total long-term debt	\$ 412,887	\$ (5,716)	\$ 407,171

Aggregate principal maturities of long-term debt at June 30, 2018 , for each of the years (or other periods) set forth below were as follows (amounts in thousands):

July 1 - December 31, 2018	\$ 25,358
2019	29,832
2020	8,535
2021	2,921
2022	254
Thereafter	400,375
	<u>\$ 467,275</u>

6.50% senior secured notes due 2023

The senior secured notes are due November 2023. Including the impact of debt issuance costs, these notes had an effective yield of 6.79% at issuance. These notes are secured by the land and buildings of the following subsidiaries of the Company: Titan Tire Corporation, Titan Tire Corporation of Bryan, Titan Tire Corporation of Freeport, and Titan Wheel Corporation of Illinois.

Titan Europe credit facilities

The Titan Europe credit facilities contain borrowings from various institutions totaling \$34.2 million in aggregate principal amount at June 30, 2018 . Maturity dates on this debt range from less than one year to nine years and interest rates range from 5% to 6.9% . The Titan Europe facilities are secured by the assets of Titan's subsidiaries in Italy, Spain, Germany, and Brazil.

Revolving credit facility

The Company has a \$75 million revolving credit facility (credit facility) with agent BMO Harris Bank N.A. and other financial institutions party thereto. The credit facility is collateralized by accounts receivable and inventory of certain of the Company's domestic subsidiaries and is scheduled to mature in February 2022. From time to time Titan's availability under this credit facility may be less than \$75 million as a result of outstanding letters of credit and eligible accounts receivable and inventory balances at certain of its domestic subsidiaries. At June 30, 2018 , an outstanding letter of credit under the credit facility totaled \$12.3 million and the amount available under the facility totaled \$62.7 million based upon eligible accounts receivable and inventory balances. During the first six months of 2018 and at June 30, 2018 , there were no borrowings under the credit facility.

Other debt

The Company has working capital loans at Titan Pneus do Brasil Ltda and Voltyre-Prom at various interest rates, which totaled \$8.7 million and \$23.8 million at June 30, 2018 , respectively. Maturity dates on this debt range from less than one year to three years.

TITAN INTERNATIONAL, INC.
Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements
(Unaudited)

8. DERIVATIVE FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

The Company uses financial derivatives to mitigate its exposure to volatility in foreign currency exchange rates. These derivative financial instruments are recognized at fair value. The Company has not designated these financial instruments as hedging instruments. Any gain or loss on the re-measurement of the fair value is recorded as an offset to currency exchange gain/loss. For the three and six months ended June 30, 2018, the Company recorded currency exchange gain related to these derivatives of \$0.4 million and \$0.2 million, respectively.

9. REDEEMABLE NONCONTROLLING INTEREST

The Company, in partnership with One Equity Partners (OEP) and the Russian Direct Investment Fund (RDIF), owns all of the equity interests in Voltyre-Prom, a leading producer of agricultural and industrial tires in Volgograd, Russia. The Company is party to a shareholders' agreement with OEP and RDIF which was entered into in connection with the acquisition of Voltyre-Prom. The agreement contains a settlement put option which is exercisable during a six-month period beginning July 9, 2018, and may require Titan to purchase the equity interests from OEP and RDIF in Voltyre-Prom with cash or Titan common stock, at a value set by the agreement. The value set by the agreement is the greater of: the aggregate of the investment of the selling party and an amount representing an internal rate of return of 8%; or the last twelve months of EBITDA multiplied by 5.5 less net debt times the selling party's ownership percentage. As of June 30, 2018, the value of the redeemable noncontrolling interest held by OEP and RDIF was recorded at the aggregate of the investment of the selling party and an amount representing an internal rate of return of 8%.

The redemption features of the settlement put option are not solely within the Company's control and the noncontrolling interest is presented as a redeemable noncontrolling interest separately from total equity in the Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheet at the redemption value of the settlement put option. If the redemption value is greater than the carrying value of the noncontrolling interest, the increase in the redemption value is adjusted directly to retained earnings of the affected entity, or additional paid-in capital if there are no available retained earnings applicable to the redeemable noncontrolling interest.

The following is a reconciliation of redeemable noncontrolling interest as of June 30, 2018 and 2017 (amounts in thousands):

	2018	2017
Balance at January 1	\$ 113,193	\$ 104,809
Loss attributable to redeemable noncontrolling interest	(461)	(190)
Currency translation	(2,207)	1,121
Redemption value adjustment	7,021	3,099
Balance at June 30	<u>\$ 117,546</u>	<u>\$ 108,839</u>

This obligation approximates the cost to the Company if all remaining equity interests in the consortium were purchased by the Company on June 30, 2018, and is presented in the Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheet in redeemable noncontrolling interest, which is treated as mezzanine equity.

TITAN INTERNATIONAL, INC.
Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements
(Unaudited)

10. LEASE COMMITMENTS

The Company leases certain buildings and equipment under operating leases. Certain lease agreements provide for renewal options, fair value purchase options, and payment of property taxes, maintenance, and insurance by the Company.

At June 30, 2018, future minimum rental commitments under noncancellable operating leases with initial terms of at least one year were as follows (amounts in thousands):

July 1 - December 31, 2018	\$	4,177
2019		7,185
2020		5,050
2021		4,006
2022		3,034
Thereafter		6,831
Total future minimum lease payments	\$	<u>30,283</u>

At June 30, 2018, the Company had assets held as capital leases with a net book value of \$6.6 million included in property, plant and equipment. At June 30, 2018, total future capital lease obligations relating to these leases were as follows (amounts in thousands):

July 1 - December 31, 2018	\$	168
2019		159
2020		55
2021		41
2022		43
Thereafter		53
Total future capital lease obligation payments		<u>519</u>
Less amount representing interest		(4)
Present value of future capital lease obligation payments	\$	<u>515</u>

11. EMPLOYEE BENEFIT PLANS

The Company has three frozen defined benefit pension plans covering certain employees or former employees of three U.S. subsidiaries. The Company also has pension plans covering certain employees of several foreign subsidiaries. The Company also sponsors a number of defined contribution plans in the U.S. and at foreign subsidiaries. The Company contributed approximately \$1.7 million to the pension plans during the six months ended June 30, 2018, and expects to contribute approximately \$3.7 million to the pension plans during the remainder of 2018.

The components of net periodic pension cost consisted of the following for the periods set forth below (amounts in thousands):

	Three months ended		Six months ended	
	June 30,		June 30,	
	2018	2017	2018	2017
Service cost	\$ 141	\$ 128	\$ 278	\$ 353
Interest cost	1,098	1,163	2,181	2,334
Expected return on assets	(1,491)	(1,368)	(2,983)	(2,737)
Amortization of unrecognized prior service cost	50	34	100	68
Amortization of net unrecognized loss	690	655	1,366	1,329
Net periodic pension cost	<u>\$ 488</u>	<u>\$ 612</u>	<u>\$ 942</u>	<u>\$ 1,347</u>

Service cost is recorded as cost of sales in the Condensed Consolidated Statement of Operations while all other components are recorded in other income.

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Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements
(Unaudited)

12. VARIABLE INTEREST ENTITIES

The Company holds a variable interest in three joint ventures for which the Company is the primary beneficiary. Two of the joint ventures operate distribution facilities which primarily distribute mining products. Titan is the 50% owner of one of these distribution facilities, which is located in Canada, and the 40% owner of the other such facility, which is located in Australia. The Company's variable interest in these joint ventures relates to sales of Titan product to these entities, consigned inventory, and working capital loans. The third joint venture is the consortium which owns Voltyre-Prom. Titan owns 43% of the consortium owning Voltyre-Prom, which is subject to a shareholder agreement containing a settlement put option which may require Titan to purchase the remaining equity interests in the consortium. See Note 9 for additional information.

The Company also holds a variable interest in five other entities for which Titan is the primary beneficiary. Each of these entities provides specific manufacturing related services at the Company's Tennessee facility. Titan's variable interest in these entities relates to financial support to the entities through providing many of the assets used by these entities in their business. The Company owns no equity in these entities.

As the primary beneficiary of these variable interest entities (VIEs), the entities' assets, liabilities, and results of operations are included in the Company's consolidated financial statements. The other equity holders' interests are reflected in "Net income (loss) attributable to noncontrolling interests" in the Condensed Consolidated Statements of Operations and "Noncontrolling interests" in the Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets.

The following table summarizes the carrying amount of the entities' assets and liabilities included in the Company's Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets at June 30, 2018, and December 31, 2017 (amounts in thousands):

	June 30, 2018	December 31, 2017
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 8,911	\$ 10,621
Inventory	12,599	13,494
Other current assets	39,244	36,334
Property, plant and equipment, net	31,262	33,717
Other noncurrent assets	3,880	4,250
Total assets	\$ 95,896	\$ 98,416
Current liabilities	\$ 36,749	\$ 32,172
Noncurrent liabilities	7,613	8,291
Total liabilities	\$ 44,362	\$ 40,463

All assets in the above table can only be used to settle obligations of the consolidated VIE to which the respective assets relate. Liabilities are nonrecourse obligations. Amounts presented in the table above are adjusted for intercompany eliminations.

The Company holds variable interests in certain VIEs which are not consolidated because Titan is not the primary beneficiary. The Company's involvement with these entities is in the form of direct equity interests and prepayments and purchases of materials. The maximum exposure to loss represents the loss of assets recognized by Titan relating to non-consolidated entities and amounts due to the non-consolidated assets. The assets and liabilities recognized in Titan's Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets related to Titan's interest in these non-consolidated VIEs and the Company's maximum exposure to loss relating to non-consolidated VIEs as of the dates set forth below were as follows (amounts in thousands):

	June 30, 2018	December 31, 2017
Investments	\$ 4,034	\$ 3,823
Other current assets	1,267	1,261
Total VIE assets	5,301	5,084
Accounts payable	1,972	1,413
Maximum exposure to loss	\$ 7,273	\$ 6,497

TITAN INTERNATIONAL, INC.
Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements
(Unaudited)

13. ROYALTY EXPENSE

The Company has trademark license agreements with The Goodyear Tire & Rubber Company to manufacture and sell certain farm tires under the Goodyear name. These agreements cover sales in North America, Latin America, Europe, the Middle East, Africa, Russia, and other Commonwealth of Independent States countries. Each of these agreements expire in 2025. The Company also has a trademark license agreement with Goodyear to manufacture and sell certain non-farm tire products in Latin America which expires in June 2019. Royalty expenses recorded were \$2.6 million and \$2.5 million for the three months ended June 30, 2018 and 2017 , respectively. Royalty expenses recorded were \$5.3 million and \$5.1 million for the six months ended June 30, 2018 and 2017 , respectively.

14. OTHER INCOME

Other income consisted of the following for the periods set forth below (amounts in thousands):

	Three months ended		Six months ended	
	June 30,		June 30,	
	2018	2017	2018	2017
Equity investment income	\$ 1,067	\$ 530	\$ 2,183	\$ 1,350
Interest income	532	801	1,149	1,774
Building rental income	410	595	988	1,195
Investment gain related to investments for deferred compensation	567	497	688	1,347
Other (expense) income	(99)	(673)	5,219	(1,239)
	<u>\$ 2,477</u>	<u>\$ 1,750</u>	<u>\$ 10,227</u>	<u>\$ 4,427</u>

15. INCOME TAXES

The Company recorded income tax expense of \$1.7 million and \$0.1 million for the quarters ended June 30, 2018 and 2017 , respectively. For the six months ended June 30, 2018 and 2017 , the Company recorded income tax expense of \$0.9 million and \$3.6 million , respectively. The Company's effective income tax rate was 23% and (2)% for the quarters ended June 30, 2018 and 2017 , and 4% and (26)% for the six months ended June 30, 2018 and 2017 , respectively.

The Company's 2018 income tax expense and rate differed from the amount of income tax determined by applying the U.S. Federal income tax rate to pre-tax income primarily as a result of a reduction of the liability for unrecognized tax positions and U.S. and certain foreign jurisdictions that incurred a full valuation allowance on deferred tax assets created by current year projected losses. In addition, there were non-deductible royalty expenses and statutorily required income adjustments made in certain foreign jurisdictions that negatively impacted the tax rate for the six months ended June 30, 2018 .

The Company's 2017 income tax expense and rate differed from the amount of income tax determined by applying the U.S. Federal income tax rate to pre-tax income primarily as a result of U.S. and certain foreign jurisdictions that incurred a full valuation allowance on deferred tax assets created by current year projected losses. In addition, there were non-deductible royalty expenses and statutorily required income adjustments made in certain foreign jurisdictions that negatively impacted the tax rate for the period. During the second quarter of 2017, the IRS income tax audit for tax years 2010 through 2014 was settled, which did not result in any material change to the Company's income tax expense.

The Company continues to monitor the realization of its deferred tax assets and assesses the need for a valuation allowance. The Company analyzes available positive and negative evidence to determine if a valuation allowance is needed based on the weight of the evidence. This objectively verifiable evidence primarily includes the past three years' profit and loss positions. This process requires management to make estimates, assumptions, and judgments that are uncertain in nature. The Company has established valuation allowances with respect to deferred tax assets in U.S. and certain foreign jurisdictions and continues to monitor and assess potential valuation allowances in all its jurisdictions.

TITAN INTERNATIONAL, INC.
Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements
(Unaudited)

The 2017 TCJA was enacted on December 22, 2017, and includes a number of changes to the Internal Revenue Code including a one-time transition tax on the mandatory deemed repatriation of cumulative undistributed foreign earnings and a permanent reduction in the U.S. federal statutory income tax rate from 35% to 21% effective on January 1, 2018. The 2017 TCJA also created a new requirement that certain income (i.e., global intangible low taxed income, or GILTI) earned by foreign subsidiaries must be included currently in the gross income of the U.S. shareholder. Consistent with guidance issued by SEC Staff Accounting Bulletin (SAB) No. 118, which provides for a measurement period of one year from the enactment date to finalize the accounting for effects of the 2017 TCJA, the Company has provisionally recorded no additional income tax expense related to the one-time mandatory deemed repatriation provision of the 2017 TCJA. For 2018, the Company has estimated an amount of GILTI income which is included in the calculation of 2018 income tax expense. This GILTI income inclusion, however, is fully offset by a change in the valuation allowance. The remeasurement of the U.S. net deferred asset from the 2017 corporate income tax rate change was fully offset by a change in the valuation allowance in 2017.

16. EARNINGS PER SHARE

Earnings per share (EPS) were as follows for the periods presented below (amounts in thousands, except per share data):

	Three months ended		Six months ended	
	June 30,		June 30,	
	2018	2017	2018	2017
Net income (loss) attributable to Titan	\$ 5,697	\$ (6,293)	\$ 22,062	\$ (17,746)
Redemption value adjustment	(4,678)	(4,040)	(7,021)	(3,099)
Net income (loss) applicable to common shareholders	<u>\$ 1,019</u>	<u>\$ (10,333)</u>	<u>\$ 15,041</u>	<u>\$ (20,845)</u>
Determination of shares:				
Weighted average shares outstanding (basic)	59,750	59,577	59,731	59,067
Effect of stock options/trusts	128	—	146	—
Weighted average shares outstanding (diluted)	<u>59,878</u>	<u>59,577</u>	<u>59,877</u>	<u>59,067</u>
Earnings per share:				
Basic and diluted	0.02	(0.17)	0.25	(0.35)

The effect of stock options, shares held by certain trusts, and convertible notes has been excluded from the calculation of EPS for the three and six months ended June 30, 2017, as the effect would have been antidilutive. The weighted average share amount excluded for stock options and shares held by certain trusts was 0.2 million for each of the three and six months ended June 30, 2017. The weighted average share amount excluded for convertible notes totaled 0.5 million shares for the six months ended June 30, 2017.

TITAN INTERNATIONAL, INC.
Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements
(Unaudited)

17. LITIGATION

The Company is a party to routine legal proceedings arising out of the normal course of business. Due to the difficult nature of predicting unresolved and future legal claims, the Company cannot anticipate or predict the material adverse effect on its consolidated financial condition, results of operations, or cash flows as a result of efforts to comply with, or liabilities pertaining to, legal judgments.

At June 30, 2018, two of Titan's subsidiaries were involved in litigation concerning environmental laws and regulations.

In June 2015, Titan Tire Corporation (Titan Tire) and Dico, Inc. (Dico) appealed a U.S. District Court order granting the U.S. motion for summary judgment that found Dico liable for violating the Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation, and Liability Act of 1980 (CERCLA) and an Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Administrative Order and awarded response costs, civil penalties, and punitive damages.

In December 2015, the United States Court of Appeals for the Eighth Circuit reversed the District Court's summary judgment order with respect to "arranger" liability for Titan Tire and Dico under CERCLA and the imposition of punitive damages against Dico for violating the EPA Administrative Order, but affirmed the summary judgment order imposing civil penalties in the amount of \$1.62 million against Dico for violating the EPA Administrative Order. The case was remanded to the District Court for a new trial on the remaining issues.

The trial occurred in April 2017. On September 5, 2017, the District Court issued an order: (a) concluding Titan Tire and Dico arranged for the disposal of a hazardous substance in violation of 42 U.S.C. § 9607(a); (b) holding Titan Tire and Dico jointly and severally liable for \$5.45 million in response costs previously incurred and reported by the United States relating to the alleged violation, including enforcement costs and attorney's fees; and (c) awarding a declaratory judgment holding Titan Tire and Dico jointly and severally liable for all additional response costs previously incurred but not yet reported or to be incurred in the future, including enforcement costs and attorney's fees. The District Court also held Dico liable for \$5.45 million in punitive damages under 42 U.S.C. § 9607(c) (3) for violating a unilateral administrative order. The punitive damages award does not apply to Titan Tire. The Company accrued a contingent liability of \$6.5 million, representing \$5.45 million in costs incurred by the United States and \$1.05 million of additional response costs, for this order in the quarter ended September 30, 2017.

Titan Tire and Dico are appealing the case to the United States Court of Appeals for the Eighth Circuit. The Notice of Appeal was filed on November 2, 2017, and the Appellants' brief was filed on February 26, 2018. The Appellee's brief was filed on May 30, 2018, and the Appellants' reply was filed on July 9, 2018. While the Company believes it has meritorious arguments, the outcome of this appeal cannot be predicted. An appeal bond was secured to stay the execution of any collection actions underlying judgment pending the outcome of the appeal.

TITAN INTERNATIONAL, INC.
Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements
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18. SEGMENT INFORMATION

The Company has aggregated its operating units into reportable segments based on its three customer markets: agricultural, earthmoving/construction, and consumer. These segments are based on the information used by the Chief Executive Officer to make certain operating decisions, allocate portions of capital expenditures, and assess segment performance. Segment external sales, expenses, and income from operations are determined based on the results of operations for the operating units of the Company's manufacturing facilities. Expenses and income from operations are allocated to appropriate segments based on the sales of operating units of manufacturing facilities. Segment assets are generally determined on the basis of the tangible assets located at such operating units' manufacturing facilities and the intangible assets associated with the acquisitions of such operating units. However, certain operating units' property, plant and equipment balances are carried at the corporate level. Titan is organized primarily on the basis of products being included in three market segments, with each reportable segment including wheels, tires, wheel/tire assemblies, and undercarriage systems and components.

The table below presents information about certain operating results, separated by market segments, for each of the three and six months ended June 30, 2018 and 2017 (amounts in thousands):

	Three months ended		Six months ended	
	June 30,		June 30,	
	2018	2017	2018	2017
Net sales				
Agricultural	\$ 186,870	\$ 172,923	\$ 381,037	\$ 353,439
Earthmoving/construction	198,963	150,970	387,696	286,589
Consumer	43,071	40,506	85,553	81,872
	<u>\$ 428,904</u>	<u>\$ 364,399</u>	<u>\$ 854,286</u>	<u>\$ 721,900</u>
Gross profit				
Agricultural	\$ 27,270	\$ 23,037	\$ 57,231	\$ 44,916
Earthmoving/construction	24,260	14,254	46,722	27,152
Consumer	6,782	6,729	13,920	12,153
	<u>\$ 58,312</u>	<u>\$ 44,020</u>	<u>\$ 117,873</u>	<u>\$ 84,221</u>
Income (loss) from operations				
Agricultural	\$ 19,002	\$ 14,224	\$ 40,323	\$ 26,969
Earthmoving/construction	11,575	2,322	21,528	3,384
Consumer	3,651	3,536	7,598	5,051
Corporate & Unallocated	(18,003)	(15,666)	(35,124)	(37,577)
Income (loss) from operations	<u>16,225</u>	<u>4,416</u>	<u>34,325</u>	<u>(2,173)</u>
Interest expense	(7,672)	(7,320)	(15,190)	(15,041)
Foreign exchange loss	(3,610)	(5,257)	(8,042)	(767)
Other income, net	2,477	1,750	10,227	4,427
Income (loss) before income taxes	<u>\$ 7,420</u>	<u>\$ (6,411)</u>	<u>\$ 21,320</u>	<u>\$ (13,554)</u>

Assets by segment were as follows as of the dates set forth below (amounts in thousands):

	June 30, 2018	December 31, 2017
Total assets		
Agricultural	\$ 470,466	\$ 444,783
Earthmoving/construction	576,842	537,855
Consumer	131,943	157,133
Corporate & Unallocated	131,119	150,341
	<u>\$ 1,310,370</u>	<u>\$ 1,290,112</u>

19. FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS

Accounting standards for fair value measurements establish a three-tier fair value hierarchy, which prioritizes the inputs used in measuring fair value. These tiers are defined as:

Level 1 – Quoted prices in active markets for identical instruments.

Level 2 – Inputs other than quoted prices in active markets that are either directly or indirectly observable.

Level 3 – Unobservable inputs in which little or no market data exists, therefore requiring an entity to develop its own assumptions.

Assets and liabilities measured at fair value on a recurring basis consisted of the following as of the dates set forth below (amounts in thousands):

	June 30, 2018				December 31, 2017			
	Total	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3
Contractual obligation investments	\$ 14,268	\$ 14,268	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 12,393	\$ 12,393	\$ —	\$ —
Derivative financial instruments asset	600	—	600	—	458	—	458	—
Preferred stock	111	—	—	111	154	—	—	154
Total	\$ 14,979	\$ 14,268	\$ 600	\$ 111	\$ 13,005	\$ 12,393	\$ 458	\$ 154

The following table presents the changes, during the six months ended June 30, 2018, in Titan's Level 3 investments that are measured at fair value on a recurring basis (amounts in thousands):

	Preferred stock
Balance at December 31, 2017	\$ 154
Total unrealized losses	(43)
Balance as of June 30, 2018	\$ 111

The preferred stock was valued based on the book value of the common stock into which it can be converted.

20. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

The Company sells products and pays commissions to companies controlled by persons related to the Chairman of the Board of Directors of the Company, Mr. Maurice Taylor. The related party is Mr. Fred Taylor, who is Mr. Maurice Taylor's brother. The companies with which Mr. Fred Taylor is associated that do business with Titan include the following: Blackstone OTR, LLC; F.B.T. Enterprises, Inc.; Green Carbon, Inc.; Silverstone, Inc.; and OTR Wheel Engineering, Inc. Sales of Titan products to these companies were approximately \$0.3 million and \$0.6 million for the three and six months ended June 30, 2018, respectively, as compared to \$0.5 million and \$1.0 million for the three and six months ended June 30, 2017, respectively. Titan had trade receivables due from these companies of approximately \$0.2 million at June 30, 2018, and approximately \$0.4 million at December 31, 2017. Titan had product purchases from these companies of approximately \$0.0 million and \$0.3 million for the three and six months ended June 30, 2018, respectively, as compared to purchases of approximately \$0.1 million for the each of the three and six months ended June 30, 2017. Sales commissions paid to the above companies were approximately \$0.5 million and \$1.0 million for the three and six months ended June 30, 2018, respectively, as compared to \$0.3 million and \$0.7 million for the three and six months ended June 30, 2017, respectively.

The Company sells products to Valuepart and Track Solutions Pty Ltd., which is controlled by relatives of a member of management of a Titan subsidiary. Sales of Titan products to this company were approximately \$0.1 million and \$0.2 million for the three and six months ended June 30, 2018, respectively.

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In July 2013, the Company entered into a Shareholders' Agreement between OEP and RDIF to acquire Voltyre-Prom. Mr. Richard M. Cashin Jr., a director of the Company, is the President of OEP, which owns 21.4% of the joint venture. The Shareholders' Agreement contains a settlement put option which may require the Company to purchase equity interests in the joint venture from OEP and RDIF at a value set by the agreement. See Note 9 for additional information.

21. ACCUMULATED OTHER COMPREHENSIVE LOSS

Accumulated other comprehensive loss consisted of the following for the periods presented below (amounts in thousands):

	Currency Translation Adjustments	Unrecognized Losses and Prior Service Cost	Total
Balance at April 1, 2018	\$ (125,526)	\$ (23,244)	\$ (148,770)
Currency translation adjustments	(36,113)	—	(36,113)
Defined benefit pension plan entries:			
Amortization of unrecognized losses and prior service cost, net of tax of \$10	—	690	690
Reclassification as a result of ownership change	(4,325)	—	(4,325)
Balance at June 30, 2018	<u>\$ (165,964)</u>	<u>\$ (22,554)</u>	<u>\$ (188,518)</u>
	Currency Translation Adjustments	Unrecognized Losses and Prior Service Cost	Total
Balance at January 1, 2018	\$ (132,949)	\$ (24,127)	\$ (157,076)
Currency translation adjustments	(28,690)	—	(28,690)
Defined benefit pension plan entries:			
Amortization of unrecognized losses and prior service cost, net of tax of \$(44)	—	1,573	1,573
Reclassification as a result of ownership change	(4,325)	—	(4,325)
Balance at June 30, 2018	<u>\$ (165,964)</u>	<u>\$ (22,554)</u>	<u>\$ (188,518)</u>

22. SUBSIDIARY GUARANTOR FINANCIAL INFORMATION

The senior secured notes are guaranteed by the following wholly-owned subsidiaries of the Company: Titan Tire Corporation, Titan Tire Corporation of Bryan, Titan Tire Corporation of Freeport, and Titan Wheel Corporation of Illinois. The note guarantees are full and unconditional, joint and several obligations of the guarantors. The guarantees of the guarantor subsidiaries are subject to release in limited circumstances only upon the occurrence of certain customary conditions. See the indenture governing the senior secured notes incorporated by reference to the Company's most recent Form 10-K for additional information. The following condensed consolidating financial statements are presented using the equity method of accounting. Certain sales and marketing expenses recorded by non-guarantor subsidiaries have not been allocated to the guarantor subsidiaries.

TITAN INTERNATIONAL, INC.
Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements
(Unaudited)

Condensed Consolidating Statements of Operations
For the Three Months Ended June 30, 2018

(Amounts in thousands)

	Titan Intl., Inc. (Parent)	Guarantor Subsidiaries	Non-Guarantor Subsidiaries	Eliminations	Consolidated
Net sales	\$ —	\$ 166,757	\$ 262,147	\$ —	\$ 428,904
Cost of sales	138	140,208	230,246	—	370,592
Gross (loss) profit	(138)	26,549	31,901	—	58,312
Selling, general and administrative expenses	1,678	16,985	18,036	—	36,699
Research and development expenses	253	983	1,518	—	2,754
Royalty expense	628	940	1,066	—	2,634
(Loss) income from operations	(2,697)	7,641	11,281	—	16,225
Interest expense	(6,826)	—	(846)	—	(7,672)
Intercompany interest income (expense)	628	909	(1,537)	—	—
Foreign exchange loss	—	(662)	(2,948)	—	(3,610)
Other income (expense)	959	(147)	1,665	—	2,477
(Loss) income before income taxes	(7,936)	7,741	7,615	—	7,420
(Benefit) provision for income taxes	(2,390)	3,044	1,029	—	1,683
Equity in earnings of subsidiaries	11,283	—	209	(11,492)	—
Net income (loss)	5,737	4,697	6,795	(11,492)	5,737
Net income attributable to noncontrolling interests	—	—	40	—	40
Net income (loss) attributable to Titan	\$ 5,737	\$ 4,697	\$ 6,755	\$ (11,492)	\$ 5,697

Condensed Consolidating Statements of Operations
For the Three Months Ended June 30, 2017

(Amounts in thousands)

	Titan Intl., Inc. (Parent)	Guarantor Subsidiaries	Non-Guarantor Subsidiaries	Eliminations	Consolidated
Net sales	\$ —	\$ 147,244	\$ 217,155	\$ —	\$ 364,399
Cost of sales	87	129,743	190,549	—	320,379
Gross (loss) profit	(87)	17,501	26,606	—	44,020
Selling, general and administrative expenses	3,066	14,043	17,354	—	34,463
Research and development expenses	—	950	1,658	—	2,608
Royalty expense	250	1,410	873	—	2,533
(Loss) income from operations	(3,403)	1,098	6,721	—	4,416
Interest expense	(7,234)	—	(86)	—	(7,320)
Intercompany interest income (expense)	588	1,947	(2,535)	—	—
Foreign exchange loss	—	(41)	(5,216)	—	(5,257)
Other income (loss)	931	(317)	1,136	—	1,750
(Loss) income before income taxes	(9,118)	2,687	20	—	(6,411)
(Benefit) provision for income taxes	(3,185)	1,321	1,990	—	126
Equity in earnings of subsidiaries	(603)	—	(3,686)	4,289	—
Net (loss) income	(6,536)	1,366	(5,656)	4,289	(6,537)
Net loss attributable to noncontrolling interests	—	—	(244)	—	(244)
Net (loss) income attributable to Titan	\$ (6,536)	\$ 1,366	\$ (5,412)	\$ 4,289	\$ (6,293)

TITAN INTERNATIONAL, INC.
Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements
(Unaudited)

Condensed Consolidating Statements of Operations
For the Six Months Ended June 30, 2018

(Amounts in thousands)

	Titan Intl., Inc. (Parent)	Guarantor Subsidiaries	Non-Guarantor Subsidiaries	Eliminations	Consolidated
Net sales	\$ —	\$ 337,517	\$ 516,769	\$ —	\$ 854,286
Cost of sales	246	281,738	454,429	—	736,413
Gross (loss) profit	(246)	55,779	62,340	—	117,873
Selling, general and administrative expenses	2,873	32,260	37,487	—	72,620
Research and development expenses	493	1,969	3,169	—	5,631
Royalty expense	881	2,453	1,963	—	5,297
(Loss) income from operations	(4,493)	19,097	19,721	—	34,325
Interest expense	(13,639)	—	(1,551)	—	(15,190)
Intercompany interest income (expense)	1,251	1,922	(3,173)	—	—
Foreign exchange loss	—	(670)	(7,372)	—	(8,042)
Other income (expense)	6,628	(313)	3,912	—	10,227
(Loss) income before income taxes	(10,253)	20,036	11,537	—	21,320
(Benefit) provision for income taxes	(12,456)	7,304	6,049	—	897
Equity in earnings of subsidiaries	18,220	—	4,546	(22,766)	—
Net income (loss)	20,423	12,732	10,034	(22,766)	20,423
Net loss attributable to noncontrolling interests	—	—	(1,639)	—	(1,639)
Net income (loss) attributable to Titan	\$ 20,423	\$ 12,732	\$ 11,673	\$ (22,766)	\$ 22,062

Condensed Consolidating Statements of Operations
For the Six Months Ended June 30, 2017

(Amounts in thousands)

	Titan Intl., Inc. (Parent)	Guarantor Subsidiaries	Non-Guarantor Subsidiaries	Eliminations	Consolidated
Net sales	\$ —	\$ 291,080	\$ 430,820	\$ —	\$ 721,900
Cost of sales	156	256,163	381,360	—	637,679
Gross (loss) profit	(156)	34,917	49,460	—	84,221
Selling, general and administrative expenses	7,938	31,313	36,550	—	75,801
Research and development expenses	—	1,853	3,598	—	5,451
Royalty expense	667	2,704	1,771	—	5,142
(Loss) income from operations	(8,761)	(953)	7,541	—	(2,173)
Interest expense	(14,679)	—	(362)	—	(15,041)
Intercompany interest income (expense)	1,169	1,946	(3,115)	—	—
Foreign exchange loss	—	(41)	(726)	—	(767)
Other income (expense)	2,212	(753)	2,968	—	4,427
(Loss) income before income taxes	(20,059)	199	6,306	—	(13,554)
(Benefit) provision for income taxes	(1,510)	1,495	3,583	—	3,568
Equity in earnings of subsidiaries	4,372	—	(8,409)	4,037	—
Net (loss) income	(14,177)	(1,296)	(5,686)	4,037	(17,122)
Net income attributable to noncontrolling interests	—	—	624	—	624
Net (loss) income attributable to Titan	\$ (14,177)	\$ (1,296)	\$ (6,310)	\$ 4,037	\$ (17,746)

TITAN INTERNATIONAL, INC.
Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements
(Unaudited)

Condensed Consolidating Statements of Comprehensive Income (Loss)
For the Three Months Ended June 30, 2018

(Amounts in thousands)

	Titan Intl., Inc. (Parent)	Guarantor Subsidiaries	Non-Guarantor Subsidiaries	Eliminations	Consolidated
Net income (loss)	\$ 5,737	\$ 4,697	\$ 6,795	\$ (11,492)	\$ 5,737
Currency translation adjustment	(38,338)	—	(38,338)	38,338	(38,338)
Pension liability adjustments, net of tax	690	646	44	(690)	690
Comprehensive (loss) income	(31,911)	5,343	(31,499)	26,156	(31,911)
Net comprehensive loss attributable to redeemable and noncontrolling interests	—	—	(2,185)	—	(2,185)
Comprehensive (loss) income attributable to Titan	<u>\$ (31,911)</u>	<u>\$ 5,343</u>	<u>\$ (29,314)</u>	<u>\$ 26,156</u>	<u>\$ (29,726)</u>

Condensed Consolidating Statements of Comprehensive Income (Loss)
For the Three Months Ended June 30, 2017

(Amounts in thousands)

	Titan Intl., Inc. (Parent)	Guarantor Subsidiaries	Non-Guarantor Subsidiaries	Eliminations	Consolidated
Net (loss) income	\$ (6,536)	\$ 1,366	\$ (5,656)	\$ 4,289	\$ (6,537)
Currency translation adjustment	8,006	—	8,006	(8,006)	8,006
Pension liability adjustments, net of tax	989	625	364	(989)	989
Comprehensive income (loss)	2,459	1,991	2,714	(4,706)	2,458
Net comprehensive loss attributable to redeemable and noncontrolling interests	—	—	(1,562)	—	(1,562)
Comprehensive income (loss) attributable to Titan	<u>\$ 2,459</u>	<u>\$ 1,991</u>	<u>\$ 4,276</u>	<u>\$ (4,706)</u>	<u>\$ 4,020</u>

Condensed Consolidating Statements of Comprehensive Income (Loss)
For the Six Months Ended June 30, 2018

(Amounts in thousands)

	Titan Intl., Inc. (Parent)	Guarantor Subsidiaries	Non-Guarantor Subsidiaries	Eliminations	Consolidated
Net income (loss)	\$ 20,423	\$ 12,732	\$ 10,034	\$ (22,766)	\$ 20,423
Currency translation adjustment	(30,276)	—	(30,276)	30,276	(30,276)
Pension liability adjustments, net of tax	1,573	1,292	281	(1,573)	1,573
Comprehensive (loss) income	(8,280)	14,024	(19,961)	5,937	(8,280)
Net comprehensive loss attributable to redeemable and noncontrolling interests	—	—	(3,225)	—	(3,225)
Comprehensive (loss) income attributable to Titan	<u>\$ (8,280)</u>	<u>\$ 14,024</u>	<u>\$ (16,736)</u>	<u>\$ 5,937</u>	<u>\$ (5,055)</u>

TITAN INTERNATIONAL, INC.
Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements
(Unaudited)

Condensed Consolidating Statements of Comprehensive Income (Loss)
For the Six Months Ended June 30, 2017

(Amounts in thousands)

	Titan Intl., Inc. (Parent)	Guarantor Subsidiaries	Non-Guarantor Subsidiaries	Eliminations	Consolidated
Net (loss) income	\$ (14,177)	\$ (1,296)	\$ (5,686)	\$ 4,037	\$ (17,122)
Currency translation adjustment	19,025	—	(19,025)	19,025	19,025
Pension liability adjustments, net of tax	1,722	1,250	472	(1,722)	1,722
Comprehensive income (loss)	6,570	(46)	(24,239)	21,340	3,625
Net comprehensive income attributable to redeemable and noncontrolling interests	—	—	1,221	—	1,221
Comprehensive income (loss) attributable to Titan	<u>\$ 6,570</u>	<u>\$ (46)</u>	<u>\$ (25,460)</u>	<u>\$ 21,340</u>	<u>\$ 2,404</u>

Condensed Consolidating Balance Sheets
June 30, 2018

(Amounts in thousands)

	Titan Intl., Inc. (Parent)	Guarantor Subsidiaries	Non-Guarantor Subsidiaries	Eliminations	Consolidated
Assets					
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 34,694	\$ 5	\$ 71,792	\$ —	\$ 106,491
Accounts receivable, net	—	79,909	202,491	—	282,400
Inventories	—	112,238	260,494	—	372,732
Prepaid and other current assets	18,042	19,948	36,639	—	74,629
Total current assets	52,736	212,100	571,416	—	836,252
Property, plant and equipment, net	9,510	103,374	280,380	—	393,264
Investment in subsidiaries	764,208	—	78,920	(843,128)	—
Other assets	6,310	958	73,586	—	80,854
Total assets	<u>\$ 832,764</u>	<u>\$ 316,432</u>	<u>\$ 1,004,302</u>	<u>\$ (843,128)</u>	<u>\$ 1,310,370</u>
Liabilities and Equity					
Short-term debt	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 52,358	\$ —	\$ 52,358
Accounts payable	2,212	30,349	193,480	—	226,041
Other current liabilities	30,169	31,717	67,171	—	129,057
Total current liabilities	32,381	62,066	313,009	—	407,456
Long-term debt	394,696	—	14,917	—	409,613
Other long-term liabilities	9,087	14,387	54,323	—	77,797
Intercompany accounts	81,949	(275,567)	193,618	—	—
Redeemable noncontrolling interest	—	—	117,546	—	117,546
Titan shareholders' equity	314,651	515,546	318,001	(843,128)	305,070
Noncontrolling interests	—	—	(7,112)	—	(7,112)
Total liabilities and equity	<u>\$ 832,764</u>	<u>\$ 316,432</u>	<u>\$ 1,004,302</u>	<u>\$ (843,128)</u>	<u>\$ 1,310,370</u>

TITAN INTERNATIONAL, INC.
Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements
(Unaudited)

Condensed Consolidating Balance Sheets
December 31, 2017

(Amounts in thousands)

	Titan Intl., Inc. (Parent)	Guarantor Subsidiaries	Non-Guarantor Subsidiaries	Eliminations	Consolidated
Assets					
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 59,740	\$ 13	\$ 83,817	\$ —	\$ 143,570
Accounts receivable, net	—	54,009	172,694	—	226,703
Inventories	—	96,036	243,800	—	339,836
Prepaid and other current assets	17,789	20,917	34,378	—	73,084
Total current assets	77,529	170,975	534,689	—	783,193
Property, plant and equipment, net	2,466	110,470	308,312	—	421,248
Investment in subsidiaries	766,777	—	74,003	(840,780)	—
Other assets	6,389	967	78,315	—	85,671
Total assets	<u>\$ 853,161</u>	<u>\$ 282,412</u>	<u>\$ 995,319</u>	<u>\$ (840,780)</u>	<u>\$ 1,290,112</u>
Liabilities and Equity					
Short-term debt	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 43,651	\$ —	\$ 43,651
Accounts payable	4,258	20,787	170,452	—	195,497
Other current liabilities	38,495	30,170	65,109	—	133,774
Total current liabilities	42,753	50,957	279,212	—	372,922
Long-term debt	394,284	—	12,887	—	407,171
Other long-term liabilities	11,544	16,458	58,740	—	86,742
Intercompany accounts	75,103	(286,525)	211,422	—	—
Redeemable noncontrolling interest	—	—	113,193	—	113,193
Titan shareholders' equity	329,477	501,522	330,710	(840,780)	320,929
Noncontrolling interests	—	—	(10,845)	—	(10,845)
Total liabilities and equity	<u>\$ 853,161</u>	<u>\$ 282,412</u>	<u>\$ 995,319</u>	<u>\$ (840,780)</u>	<u>\$ 1,290,112</u>

TITAN INTERNATIONAL, INC.
Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements
(Unaudited)

Condensed Consolidating Statements of Cash Flows
For the Six Months Ended June 30, 2018

(Amounts in thousands)

	Titan Intl., Inc. (Parent)	Guarantor Subsidiaries	Non-Guarantor Subsidiaries	Consolidated
Net cash (used for) provided by operating activities	\$ (24,585)	\$ 3,265	\$ (8,607)	\$ (29,927)
Cash flows from investing activities:				
Capital expenditures	(83)	(3,274)	(15,059)	(18,416)
Other, net	220	1	663	884
Net cash provided by (used for) investing activities	137	(3,273)	(14,396)	(17,532)
Cash flows from financing activities:				
Proceeds from borrowings	—	—	40,078	40,078
Payment on debt	—	—	(24,527)	(24,527)
Dividends paid	(598)	—	—	(598)
Net cash (used for) provided by financing activities	(598)	—	15,551	14,953
Effect of exchange rate change on cash	—	—	(4,573)	(4,573)
Net decrease in cash and cash equivalents	(25,046)	(8)	(12,025)	(37,079)
Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of period	59,740	13	83,817	143,570
Cash and cash equivalents, end of period	\$ 34,694	\$ 5	\$ 71,792	\$ 106,491

Condensed Consolidating Statements of Cash Flows
For the Six Months Ended June 30, 2017

(Amounts in thousands)

	Titan Intl., Inc. (Parent)	Guarantor Subsidiaries	Non-Guarantor Subsidiaries	Consolidated
Net cash (used for) provided by operating activities	\$ (43,700)	\$ 2,191	\$ 10,956	\$ (30,553)
Cash flows from investing activities:				
Capital expenditures	(716)	(2,534)	(11,902)	(15,152)
Certificates of deposit	40,000	—	—	40,000
Other, net	—	344	694	1,038
Net cash provided by (used for) investing activities	39,284	(2,190)	(11,208)	25,886
Cash flows from financing activities:				
Proceeds from borrowings	—	—	27,742	27,742
Payment on debt	(3,393)	—	(25,684)	(29,077)
Dividends paid	(570)	—	—	(570)
Net cash (used for) provided by financing activities	(3,963)	—	2,058	(1,905)
Effect of exchange rate change on cash	—	—	1,981	1,981
Net (decrease) increase in cash and cash equivalents	(8,379)	1	3,787	(4,591)
Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of period	86,190	9	61,628	147,827
Cash and cash equivalents, end of period	\$ 77,811	\$ 10	\$ 65,415	\$ 143,236

TITAN INTERNATIONAL, INC.
Management's Discussion and Analysis of
Financial Condition and Results of Operations

Item 2. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations

Management's discussion and analysis of financial condition and results of operations (MD&A) is designed to provide a reader of the financial statements included in this quarterly report with a narrative from the perspective of the management of Titan International, Inc. (Titan or the Company) on Titan's financial condition, results of operations, liquidity, and other factors which may affect the Company's future results. The MD&A in this quarterly report should be read in conjunction with the condensed consolidated financial statements and other financial information included elsewhere in this quarterly report and the MD&A and audited consolidated financial statements and related notes in Titan's annual report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2017, filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on February 23, 2018.

FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS

This Form 10-Q contains forward-looking statements, which are covered by the "Safe Harbor for Forward-Looking Statements" provided by the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. Readers can identify these statements by the fact that they do not relate strictly to historical or current facts. The Company tried to identify forward-looking statements in this report by using words such as "anticipates," "estimates," "expects," "intends," "plans," and "believes," and similar expressions or future or conditional verbs such as "will," "should," "would," "may," and "could." These forward-looking statements include, among other items:

- The Company's financial performance;
- Anticipated trends in the Company's business;
- Expectations with respect to the end-user markets into which the Company sells its products (including agricultural equipment, earthmoving/construction equipment, and consumer products);
- Future expenditures for capital projects;
- The Company's ability to continue to control costs and maintain quality;
- The Company's ability to meet conditions of loan agreements;
- The Company's business strategies, including its intention to introduce new products;
- Expectations concerning the performance and success of the Company's existing and new products; and
- The Company's intention to consider and pursue acquisition and divestiture opportunities.

Readers of this Form 10-Q should understand that these forward-looking statements are based on the Company's current expectations and assumptions about future events and are subject to a number of risks, uncertainties, and changes in circumstances that are difficult to predict, including, but not limited to, the factors discussed in Item 1A, Risk Factors, of the Company's most recent annual report on Form 10-K, certain of which are beyond the Company's control.

Actual results could differ materially from these forward-looking statements as a result of certain factors, including:

- The effect of a recession on the Company and its customers and suppliers;
- Changes in the Company's end-user markets into which the Company sells its products as a result of world economic or regulatory influences or otherwise;
- Changes in the marketplace, including new products and pricing changes by the Company's competitors;
- Ability to maintain satisfactory labor relations;
- Unfavorable outcomes of legal proceedings;
- The Company's ability to comply with current or future regulations applicable to the Company's business and the industry in which it competes or any actions taken or orders issued by regulatory authorities;
- Availability and price of raw materials;
- Levels of operating efficiencies;
- The effects of the Company's indebtedness and its compliance with the terms thereof;
- Changes in the interest rate environment and their effects on the Company's outstanding indebtedness;

TITAN INTERNATIONAL, INC.
Management's Discussion and Analysis of
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- Unfavorable product liability and warranty claims;
- Actions of domestic and foreign governments, including the imposition of additional tariffs;
- Geopolitical and economic uncertainties relating to the countries in which the Company operates or does business;
- Risks associated with acquisitions, including difficulty in integrating operations and personnel, disruption of ongoing business, and increased expenses;
- Results of investments;
- The effects of potential processes to explore various strategic transactions, including potential dispositions;
- Fluctuations in currency translations;
- Climate change and related laws and regulations;
- Risks associated with environmental laws and regulations;
- Risks relating to our manufacturing facilities, including that any of our material facilities may become inoperable; and
- Risks related to financial reporting, internal controls, tax accounting, and information systems.

Any changes in such factors could lead to significantly different results. Any assumptions that are inaccurate or do not prove to be correct could have a material adverse effect on the Company's ability to achieve the results as indicated in the forward-looking statements. Forward-looking statements included in this report speak only as of the date of this report. The Company undertakes no obligation to publicly update or revise any forward-looking statements, whether as a result of new information, future events, or otherwise. In light of these risks and uncertainties, there can be no assurance that the forward-looking information and assumptions contained in this report will in fact transpire. The reader should not place undue reliance on the forward-looking statements included in this report or that may be made elsewhere from time to time by the Company, or on its behalf. All forward-looking statements attributable to Titan are expressly qualified by these cautionary statements.

CRITICAL ACCOUNTING ESTIMATES

There were no material changes in the Company's Critical Accounting Estimates since the filing of its Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2017. As discussed in the 2017 Form 10-K, the preparation of the consolidated financial statements in conformity with US GAAP requires management to make estimates, assumptions, and judgments that affect the reported amount of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting periods. Actual results may differ from those estimates and assumptions. Also see Note 1 - Basis of Presentation and Significant Accounting Policies in Part I, Item 1, Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements of this Form 10-Q for a discussion of the Company's updated accounting policies, including with respect to revenue recognition.

OVERVIEW

Titan International, Inc., together with its subsidiaries, is a global wheel, tire, and undercarriage industrial manufacturer and supplier that services customers across its target markets. As a leading manufacturer in the off-highway industry, Titan produces a broad range of products to meet the specifications of original equipment manufacturers (OEMs) and aftermarket customers in the agricultural, earthmoving/construction, and consumer markets. As a manufacturer of both wheels and tires, the Company is uniquely positioned to offer customers added value through complete wheel and tire assemblies.

Agricultural Segment: Titan's agricultural rims, wheels, tires, and undercarriage systems and components are manufactured for use on various agricultural equipment, including tractors, combines, skidders, plows, planters, and irrigation equipment, and are sold directly to OEMs and to the aftermarket through independent distributors, equipment dealers, and Titan's own distribution centers.

Earthmoving/Construction Segment: The Company manufactures rims, wheels, tires, and undercarriage systems and components for various types of off-the-road (OTR) earthmoving, mining, military, construction, and forestry equipment, including skid steers, aerial lifts, cranes, graders and levelers, scrapers, self-propelled shovel loaders, articulated dump trucks, load transporters, haul trucks, backhoe loaders, crawler tractors, lattice cranes, shovels, and hydraulic excavators.

Consumer Segment: Titan manufactures bias truck tires in Latin America and light truck tires in Russia. Titan also offers select products for ATVs, turf, and golf cart applications.

TITAN INTERNATIONAL, INC.
Management's Discussion and Analysis of
Financial Condition and Results of Operations

The Company's major OEM customers include large manufacturers of off-highway equipment such as AGCO Corporation, Caterpillar Inc., CNH Global N.V., Deere & Company, Hitachi, Ltd., Kubota Corporation, Liebherr, and Volvo, in addition to many other off-highway equipment manufacturers. The Company distributes products to OEMs, independent and OEM-affiliated dealers, and through a network of distribution facilities.

The table below provides highlights for the three and six months ended June 30, 2018, compared to the same periods in 2017 (amounts in thousands, except earnings per share):

	Three months ended			Six months ended		
	2018	June 30, 2017	% Increase	2018	June 30, 2017	% Increase
Net sales	\$ 428,904	\$ 364,399	17.7%	\$ 854,286	\$ 721,900	18.3%
Cost of sales	370,592	320,379	15.7%	736,413	637,679	15.5%
Gross profit	58,312	44,020	32.5%	117,873	84,221	40.0%
<i>Gross profit as percentage of sales</i>	<i>13.6%</i>	<i>12.1%</i>		<i>13.8%</i>	<i>11.7%</i>	
Income (loss) from operations	16,225	4,416	267.4%	34,325	(2,173)	1,679.6%
Net income (loss)	5,737	(6,537)	187.8%	20,423	(17,122)	219.3%
Basic earnings per share	0.02	(0.17)	111.8%	0.25	(0.35)	171.4%

RESULTS OF OPERATIONS

Net Sales

Net sales for the quarter ended June 30, 2018, were \$428.9 million, compared to \$364.4 million in the comparable quarter of 2017, an increase of 17.7% due to increases across all segments, particularly the earthmoving/construction segment, which reflected general improvements in most geographies. Overall net sales volume was up 16.1% over the comparable prior year quarter. Favorable changes in price/mix positively impacted net sales by 2.1%, while unfavorable currency translation negatively impacted net sales by 0.6%, particularly in Latin America.

Net sales for the six months ended June 30, 2018, were \$854.3 million, compared to \$721.9 million in the comparable period of 2017, an increase of 18.3%. Overall net sales volume increased 13.8% over the comparable period of 2017, with higher volume across all segments, particularly in the earthmoving/construction segment. Favorable changes in price/mix contributed a 3.1% increase to net sales and favorable currency translation increased net sales by an additional 1.5%.

Cost of Sales and Gross Profit

Cost of sales was \$370.6 million for the quarter ended June 30, 2018, compared to \$320.4 million for the comparable quarter in 2017. Gross profit for the second quarter of 2018 was \$58.3 million, or 13.6% of net sales, compared to \$44.0 million, or 12.1% of net sales, for the second quarter of 2017. The increase in gross profit was driven by increased sales volume partially offset by higher material costs, especially steel. The increase in gross profit margin is primarily the result of production efficiencies driven by increased volume.

Cost of sales was \$736.4 million for the six months ended June 30, 2018, compared to \$637.7 million for the comparable period in 2017. Gross profit for the first six months of 2018 was \$117.9 million, or 13.8% of net sales, compared to \$84.2 million, or 11.7% of net sales, for the first six months of 2017. The increase in gross profit was driven by the same factors impacting the second quarter results.

TITAN INTERNATIONAL, INC.
Management's Discussion and Analysis of
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Selling, General and Administrative Expenses

Selling, general and administrative (SG&A) expenses for the second quarter of 2018 were \$36.7 million , or 8.6% of net sales, compared to \$34.5 million , or 9.5% of net sales, for the second quarter of 2017 . The increase in SG&A primarily related to information technology spending and related consultancy expenses in the second quarter of 2018 that were not present in the comparable period of the prior year.

SG&A expenses for the first six months of 2018 were \$72.6 million , or 8.5% of net sales, compared to \$75.8 million , or 10.5% of net sales, for the first six months of 2017. The decrease in SG&A resulted from lower legal and non-recurring fees as compared to 2017, offset partially by information technology spending during the six months ended June 30, 2018.

Research and Development Expenses

Research and development (R&D) expenses for the second quarter of 2018 were \$2.8 million , or 0.6% of net sales, compared to \$2.6 million , or 0.7% of net sales, for the second quarter of 2017 . R&D expenses for the first six months of 2018 were \$5.6 million , or 0.7% of net sales, compared to \$5.5 million , or 0.8% of net sales, for the first six months of 2017 . The R&D spending reflects initiatives to improve product designs and an ongoing focus on quality.

Royalty Expense

The Company has trademark license agreements with The Goodyear Tire & Rubber Company to manufacture and sell certain farm tires under the Goodyear name. These agreements cover sales in North America, Latin America, Europe, the Middle East, Africa, Russia, and other Commonwealth of Independent States countries. Each of these agreements expire in 2025. The Company also has a trademark license agreement with Goodyear to manufacture and sell certain non-farm tire products in Latin America.

Royalty expenses for the second quarter of 2018 were \$2.6 million , or 0.6% of net sales, compared to \$2.5 million , or 0.7% of net sales, for the second quarter of 2017 . Royalty expenses for the first six months of 2018 were \$5.3 million , or 0.6% of net sales, compared to \$5.1 million , or 0.7% of net sales, for the first six months of 2017 . The increased royalty expenses are the result of increased volume.

Income (Loss) from Operations

Income from operations for the second quarter of 2018 was \$16.2 million , compared to \$4.4 million for the second quarter of 2017 . Income from operations for the first six months of 2018 was \$34.3 million , compared to loss from operations of \$2.2 million in the first six months of 2017 .

Interest Expense

Interest expense was \$7.7 million and \$7.3 million for the quarters ended June 30, 2018 and 2017 , respectively. Interest expense was \$15.2 million and \$15.0 million for the six months ended June 30, 2018 and 2017 , respectively. The increase in interest expense was primarily due to increased borrowings under international working capital facilities partially offset by the reduced interest rate on the Company's senior secured notes, which were refinanced on November 20, 2017.

Foreign Exchange Loss

Foreign exchange loss was \$3.6 million for the second quarter of 2018 , compared to loss of \$5.3 million for the second quarter of 2017 . Foreign exchange loss was \$8.0 million for the first six months of 2018 , compared to loss of \$0.8 million for the first six months of 2017 . The foreign currency loss in the three and six months ended June 30, 2018, primarily reflects the devaluation of Latin American currencies.

Other Income

Other income was \$2.5 million for the quarter ended June 30, 2018 , as compared to \$1.8 million in the comparable quarter of 2017 . For the quarter ended June 30, 2018 , the Company recorded equity investment income of \$1.1 million , a gain related to investments for deferred compensation of \$0.6 million , interest income of \$0.5 million , and rental income of \$0.4 million . For the quarter ended June 30, 2017 , the Company recorded interest income of \$0.8 million , rental income of \$0.6 million , equity investment income of \$0.5 million , and a gain related to investments for deferred compensation of \$0.5 million .

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Other income was \$10.2 million for the six months ended June 30, 2018 , as compared to \$4.4 million in the comparable period of 2017 . For the six months ended June 30, 2018 , the Company recorded equity investment income of \$2.2 million , interest income of \$1.1 million , rental income of \$1.0 million , and a gain related to investments for deferred compensation of \$0.7 million . For the six months ended June 30, 2017 , the Company recorded interest income of \$1.8 million , equity investment income of \$1.4 million , a gain related to investments for deferred compensation of \$1.3 million , and rental income of \$1.2 million .

Provision for Income Taxes

The Company recorded income tax expense of \$1.7 million and \$0.1 million for the quarters ended June 30, 2018 and 2017 , respectively. For the six months ended June 30, 2018 and 2017 , the Company recorded income tax expense of \$0.9 million and \$3.6 million , respectively. The Company's effective income tax rate was 23% and (2)% for the quarters ended June 30, 2018 and 2017 , and 4% and (26)% for the six months ended June 30, 2018 and 2017 , respectively.

The Company's 2018 income tax expense and rate differed from the amount of income tax determined by applying the U.S. Federal income tax rate to pre-tax income primarily as a result of a reduction of the liability for unrecognized tax positions and U.S. and certain foreign jurisdictions that incurred a full valuation allowance on deferred tax assets created by current year projected losses. In addition, there were non-deductible royalty expenses and statutorily required income adjustments made in certain foreign jurisdictions that negatively impacted the tax rate for the six months ended June 30, 2018 .

The Company's 2017 effective income tax rate was different from the U.S. Federal income tax rate mainly due to losses in the U.S. and certain foreign jurisdictions where the Company could not record a tax benefit due to a valuation allowance. The increased negative effective tax rate is also due to non-deductible expenses and income adjustments in taxable jurisdictions that had the effect of increasing the tax rate for the period. During the second quarter of 2017, the IRS income tax audit for tax years 2010 through 2014 was settled, which did not result in any material change to income tax expense.

Net Income (Loss) and Earnings per Share

Net income for the second quarter of 2018 was \$5.7 million , compared to net loss of \$6.5 million in the comparable quarter of 2017 . For the quarters ended June 30, 2018 and 2017 , basic and diluted earnings per share were \$0.02 and \$(0.17) , respectively. Net income for the first six months of 2018 was \$20.4 million , compared to net loss of \$17.1 million in the comparable period of 2017 . For the six months ended June 30, 2018 and 2017 , basic and diluted earnings per share were \$0.25 and \$(0.35) , respectively. The Company's higher net income and earnings per share were due to the items previously discussed.

Agricultural Segment Results

Agricultural segment results for the periods presented below were as follows (amounts in thousands):

	Three months ended		Six months ended	
	June 30,		June 30,	
	2018	2017	2018	2017
Net sales	\$ 186,870	\$ 172,923	\$ 381,037	\$ 353,439
Gross profit	27,270	23,037	57,231	44,916
Income from operations	19,002	14,224	40,323	26,969

Net sales in the agricultural segment were \$186.9 million for the quarter ended June 30, 2018 , as compared to \$172.9 million for the comparable period in 2017 , an increase of 8.1% . Higher sales volumes contributed 8.5% of the increase in net sales, reflecting more favorable market conditions. Favorable price/mix also contributed an additional 2.3% of such increase, offset by unfavorable currency translation, primarily from Latin America, which decreased net sales by 2.7%.

Gross profit in the agricultural segment was \$27.3 million for the quarter ended June 30, 2018 , as compared to \$23.0 million in the comparable quarter of 2017 . Increased net sales volume, primarily in North America, drove the overall increase in gross profit. Income from operations in the agricultural segment was \$19.0 million for the quarter ended June 30, 2018 , as compared to \$14.2 million for the comparable period in 2017 , reflecting increased volume and improved gross margins from improved production efficiencies.

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Net sales in the agricultural segment were \$381.0 million for the six months ended June 30, 2018 , as compared to \$353.4 million for the comparable period in 2017 , an increase of 7.8% . Higher sales volumes contributed 5.9% of the increase in net sales, while favorable price/mix increased net sales by 2.7%. Unfavorable currency translation decreased net sales by 0.8%.

Gross profit in the agricultural segment was \$57.2 million for the six months ended June 30, 2018 , as compared to \$44.9 million in the comparable period of 2017 . Increased net sales volume, primarily in North America, drove the overall increase in gross profit. Income from operations in the agricultural segment was \$40.3 million for the six months ended June 30, 2018 , as compared to \$27.0 million for the comparable period in 2017 .

Earthmoving/Construction Segment Results

Earthmoving/construction segment results for the periods presented below were as follows (amounts in thousands):

	Three months ended		Six months ended	
	June 30,		June 30,	
	2018	2017	2018	2017
Net sales	\$ 198,963	\$ 150,970	\$ 387,696	\$ 286,589
Gross profit	24,260	14,254	46,722	27,152
Income from operations	11,575	2,322	21,528	3,384

The Company's earthmoving/construction segment net sales were \$199.0 million for the quarter ended June 30, 2018 , as compared to \$151.0 million in the comparable quarter of 2017 , an increase of 31.8% . The increase in earthmoving/construction sales was driven by increased volume which increased net sales by 26.6%, reflecting general market improvements and market penetration, particularly in Europe, and favorable currency translation, which increased net sales by an additional 3.0%. Favorable price/mix contributed an additional 2.2% to net sales.

Gross profit in the earthmoving/construction segment was \$24.3 million for the quarter ended June 30, 2018 , as compared to \$14.3 million in the comparable quarter of 2017 . The Company's earthmoving/construction segment income from operations was \$11.6 million for the quarter ended June 30, 2018 , as compared to \$2.3 million for the comparable quarter of 2017 . The increase in gross profit was driven by increases in net sales, along with production efficiencies related to improved capacity utilization.

The Company's earthmoving/construction segment net sales were \$387.7 million for the six months ended June 30, 2018 , as compared to \$286.6 million in the comparable quarter of 2017, an increase of 35.3% . Change in earthmoving/construction sales was driven by higher sales volume which increased net sales by 26.9%, reflecting favorable market factors and increased market penetration. Favorable currency translation increased net sales by 5.2% and price/mix further increased net sales by 3.2%.

Gross profit in the earthmoving/construction segment was \$46.7 million for the six months ended June 30, 2018 , as compared to \$27.2 million for the comparable period in 2017 . The Company's earthmoving/construction segment income from operations was \$21.5 million for the six months ended June 30, 2018 , as compared to \$3.4 million for the comparable period in 2017 . The increase in gross profit was driven by increases in net sales coupled with production efficiencies related to improved capacity utilization.

Consumer Segment Results

Consumer segment results for the periods presented below were as follows (amounts in thousands):

	Three months ended		Six months ended	
	June 30,		June 30,	
	2018	2017	2018	2017
Net sales	\$ 43,071	\$ 40,506	\$ 85,553	\$ 81,872
Gross profit	6,782	6,729	13,920	12,153
Income from operations	3,651	3,536	7,598	5,051

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Consumer segment net sales were \$43.1 million for the quarter ended June 30, 2018 , as compared to \$40.5 million in the comparable quarter of 2017 , an increase of approximately 6.3% . This increase was primarily driven by higher sales volumes contributing 9.9%, while favorable changes in price/mix contributed an additional 1.0% increase to net sales. Unfavorable currency translation decreased net sales by 4.6%, reflecting currency devaluation in Latin America.

Gross profit from the consumer segment was \$6.8 million for the quarter ended June 30, 2018 , as compared to \$6.7 million for the comparable quarter of 2017 . Consumer segment income from operations was \$3.7 million for the quarter ended June 30, 2018 , as compared to \$3.5 million for the comparable quarter of 2017 .

Consumer segment net sales were \$85.6 million for the six months ended June 30, 2018 , as compared to \$81.9 million in the comparable period of 2017 , an increase of approximately 4.5% . This increase was primarily due to favorable price/mix which increased net sales by 4.3%. Increased volume contributed another 1.8% increase, while unfavorable currency translation decreased net sales by 1.6%. These positive impacts on net sales reflect favorable market improvements and penetration, offset partially by currency devaluation in Latin America.

Gross profit from the consumer segment was \$13.9 million for the six months ended June 30, 2018 , as compared to \$12.2 million for the comparable period of 2017 . Consumer segment income from operations was \$7.6 million for the six months ended June 30, 2018 , as compared to \$5.1 million for the comparable period in 2017 .

Segment Summary (amounts in thousands)

Three months ended June 30, 2018	Agricultural	Earthmoving/ Construction	Consumer	Corporate/ Unallocated Expenses	Consolidated Totals
Net sales	\$ 186,870	\$ 198,963	\$ 43,071	\$ —	\$ 428,904
Gross profit	27,270	24,260	6,782	—	58,312
Income (loss) from operations	19,002	11,575	3,651	(18,003)	16,225
Three months ended June 30, 2017					
Net sales	\$ 172,923	\$ 150,970	\$ 40,506	\$ —	\$ 364,399
Gross profit	23,037	14,254	6,729	—	44,020
Income (loss) from operations	14,224	2,322	3,536	(15,666)	4,416
Six months ended June 30, 2018					
Net sales	\$ 381,037	\$ 387,696	\$ 85,553	\$ —	\$ 854,286
Gross profit	57,231	46,722	13,920	—	117,873
Income (loss) from operations	40,323	21,528	7,598	(35,124)	34,325
Six months ended June 30, 2017					
Net sales	\$ 353,439	\$ 286,589	\$ 81,872	\$ —	\$ 721,900
Gross profit	44,916	27,152	12,153	—	84,221
Income (loss) from operations	26,969	3,384	5,051	(37,577)	(2,173)

Corporate & Unallocated Expenses

Income from operations on a segment basis does not include corporate expenses totaling \$18.0 million for the quarter ended June 30, 2018 , as compared to \$15.7 million for the comparable quarter of 2017 . The increase in corporate expenses was primarily driven by increased information technology costs related to company-wide initiatives that were not present in the second quarter of 2017.

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Income from operations on a segment basis does not include corporate expenses totaling \$35.1 million for the six months ended June 30, 2018, as compared to \$37.6 million for the comparable period of 2017. The decrease in corporate expenses were primarily the result of lower legal and non-recurring fees in the prior year, partially offset by increased information technology costs in 2018.

MARKET RISK SENSITIVE INSTRUMENTS

The Company's risks related to foreign currencies, commodity prices, and interest rates at June 30, 2018, were consistent with those at December 31, 2017. For more information, see the "Market Risk Sensitive Instruments" discussion in the Company's Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2017.

PENSIONS

The Company has three frozen defined benefit pension plans covering certain employees or former employees of three U.S. subsidiaries. The Company also has pension plans covering certain employees of several foreign subsidiaries. These plans are described further in Part I, Item 1, Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements: Note 11 - Employee Benefit Plans.

The Company's recorded liability for pensions is based on a number of assumptions, including discount rates, rates of return on investments, mortality rates, and other factors. Certain of these assumptions are determined by the Company with the assistance of outside actuaries. Assumptions are based on past experience and anticipated future trends. These assumptions are reviewed on a regular basis and revised when appropriate. Revisions in assumptions and actual results that differ from the assumptions affect future expenses, cash funding requirements, and the carrying value of the related obligations. Titan expects to contribute approximately \$3.7 million to these pension plans during the remainder of 2018.

LIQUIDITY AND CAPITAL RESOURCES

Cash Flows

As of June 30, 2018, the Company had \$106.5 million of cash.

(Amounts in thousands)

	June 30, 2018	December 31, 2017	Change
Cash	\$ 106,491	\$ 143,570	\$ (37,079)

The cash balance decreased by \$37.1 million from December 31, 2017, due to the following items:

Operating Cash Flows

Summary of cash flows from operating activities:

(Amounts in thousands)

	Six months ended June 30,		Change
	2018	2017	
Net income (loss)	\$ 20,423	\$ (17,122)	\$ 37,545
Depreciation and amortization	30,175	29,486	689
Deferred income tax provision	287	1,324	(1,037)
Foreign currency translation loss	8,034	2,467	5,567
Accounts receivable	(70,633)	(34,879)	(35,754)
Inventories	(47,612)	(43,722)	(3,890)
Prepaid and other current assets	(4,555)	2,877	(7,432)
Accounts payable	39,550	33,149	6,401
Other current liabilities	(660)	(4,922)	4,262
Other liabilities	(5,212)	(4,057)	(1,155)
Other operating activities	276	4,846	(4,570)
Cash used for operating activities	\$ (29,927)	\$ (30,553)	\$ 626

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In the first six months of 2018 , operating activities used \$29.9 million of cash, including decreases from accounts receivable of \$70.6 million and inventories of \$47.6 million , offset by increases from accounts payable of \$39.6 million . Included in the net income of \$20.4 million were non-cash charges for depreciation and amortization of \$30.2 million and foreign currency translation loss of \$8.0 million .

Operating cash flows increased \$0.6 million when comparing the first six months of 2018 to the first six months of 2017 . The net income in the first six months of 2018 increased \$37.5 million from the loss in the first six months of 2017 . When comparing the first six months of 2018 to the first six months of 2017 , cash flows from operating activities decreased in inventories and accounts receivable by \$3.9 million and \$35.8 million , respectively.

Summary of the components of cash conversion cycle:

	June 30, 2018	December 31, 2017	June 30, 2017
Days sales outstanding	60	55	55
Days inventory outstanding	96	98	96
Days payable outstanding	(58)	(56)	(56)
Cash conversion cycle	98	97	95

Investing Cash Flows

Summary of cash flows from investing activities:

(Amounts in thousands)

	Six months ended June 30,		
	2018	2017	Change
Capital expenditures	\$ (18,416)	\$ (15,152)	\$ (3,264)
Certificates of deposit	—	40,000	(40,000)
Other investing activities	884	1,038	(154)
Cash (used for) provided by investing activities	\$ (17,532)	\$ 25,886	\$ (43,418)

Net cash used for investing activities was \$17.5 million in the first six months of 2018 , as compared to cash provided by investing activities of \$25.9 million in the first six months of 2017 . In the first six months of 2017, the Company had cash provided by investing activities of \$40.0 million from certificates of deposit that matured and were not reinvested. The Company invested a total of \$18.4 million in capital expenditures in the first six months of 2018 , compared to \$15.2 million in the first six months of 2017 . The 2018 and 2017 expenditures represent various equipment purchases and improvements to enhance production capabilities of Titan's existing business and to maintain existing equipment.

Financing Cash Flows

Summary of cash flows from financing activities:

(Amounts in thousands)

	Six months ended June 30,		
	2018	2017	Change
Proceeds from borrowings	\$ 40,078	\$ 27,742	\$ 12,336
Payment on debt	(24,527)	(29,077)	4,550
Dividends paid	(598)	(570)	(28)
Cash provided by (used for) financing activities	\$ 14,953	\$ (1,905)	\$ 16,858

In the first six months of 2018 , \$15.0 million of cash was provided by financing activities. This cash was primarily provided through debt financing, with borrowing providing \$40.1 million offset by payments on debt of \$24.5 million .

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Debt Restrictions

The Company's revolving credit facility (credit facility) and indenture relating to the 6.50% senior secured notes due 2023 contain various restrictions, including:

- When remaining availability under the credit facility is less than 10% of the total commitment under the credit facility (\$7.5 million as of June 30, 2018), the Company is required to maintain a minimum fixed charge coverage ratio of not less than 1.0 to 1.0 (calculated quarterly on a trailing four quarter basis);
- Limits on dividends and repurchases of the Company's stock;
- Restrictions on the ability of the Company to make additional borrowings, or to consolidate, merge, or otherwise fundamentally change the ownership of the Company;
- Limitations on investments, dispositions of assets, and guarantees of indebtedness; and
- Other customary affirmative and negative covenants.

These restrictions could limit the Company's ability to respond to market conditions, provide for unanticipated capital investments, raise additional debt or equity capital, pay dividends, or take advantage of business opportunities, including future acquisitions.

Liquidity Outlook

At June 30, 2018, the Company had \$106.5 million of cash and cash equivalents. At June 30, 2018, there were no outstanding borrowings on the Company's \$75 million credit facility. Titan's availability under this credit facility may be less than \$75 million as a result of outstanding letters of credit and eligible accounts receivable and inventory balances at certain domestic subsidiaries. At June 30, 2018, an outstanding letter of credit under this credit facility totaled \$12.3 million and the amount available under the facility totaled \$62.7 million, based upon eligible accounts receivable and inventory balances. The cash and cash equivalents balance of \$106.5 million included \$65.1 million held in foreign countries. The Company's current plans do not demonstrate a need to repatriate the foreign amounts to fund U.S. operations. As a result of the 2017 Tax Cuts and Jobs Act, the Company can repatriate the cumulative undistributed foreign earnings back to the U.S. when needed with minimal additional taxes other than state income and foreign withholding tax. Titan expects to contribute approximately \$3.7 million to its defined benefit pension plans during the remainder of 2018.

Total capital expenditures for 2018 are forecasted to be approximately \$35 million to \$45 million. Cash payments for interest are currently forecasted to be approximately \$16 million for the last six months of 2018 based on June 30, 2018, debt balances. The forecasted interest payments are comprised primarily of the semi-annual payment of approximately \$13 million (paid in May and November) for the 6.50% senior secured notes.

The Company's redeemable noncontrolling interest in Voltyre-Prom includes a settlement put option which is exercisable during a six-month period beginning July 9, 2018. The redeemable noncontrolling interest may be purchased, with cash or Titan common stock, at an amount set by the Shareholders' Agreement, which is estimated to be approximately \$117 million to \$122 million, if exercised in full. As of the filing date of this Form 10-Q, the Company had not received notification of intent to exercise the settlement put option. See Note 9 to the Company's condensed consolidated financial statements regarding the Company's redeemable noncontrolling interest and the settlement put option.

In the future, Titan may seek to grow by making acquisitions, which will depend in large part on its ability to identify suitable acquisition candidates, negotiate acceptable terms for their acquisition, finance those acquisitions, and successfully integrate the acquired assets or business.

Subject to the terms of the agreements governing Titan's outstanding indebtedness, the Company may finance future acquisitions with cash on hand, cash from operations, additional indebtedness, issuing additional equity securities, divestitures, and alternative financing options.

Cash and cash equivalents, totaling \$106.5 million at June 30, 2018, along with anticipated internal cash flows from operations and utilization of remaining available borrowings, are expected to provide sufficient liquidity for working capital needs, debt maturities, and capital expenditures. Potential divestitures and unencumbered assets are also a means to provide for future liquidity needs.

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MARKET CONDITIONS AND OUTLOOK

In the first half of 2018, Titan experienced higher sales when compared to the same period of 2017. The higher sales levels were primarily the result of increased demand, primarily in the agricultural and earthmoving/construction segments. Net sales levels improved in both OEM and aftermarket channels. Market conditions across all segments are generally improved in 2018 compared to 2017.

Energy, raw material, and petroleum-based product costs could be volatile and may negatively affect the Company's margins. Additionally, the Company's markets and raw material prices may be negatively affected by tariffs and duties. Many of Titan's overhead expenses are fixed; therefore, lower seasonal sales volume trends may cause negative fluctuations in quarterly profit margins and may negatively affect the financial condition of the Company.

AGRICULTURAL MARKET OUTLOOK

With the rise in global trade protectionism and an evolving business climate that includes declining crop prices, rising interest rates and ongoing tariff battles, there is concern for the overall health of the agricultural economy, particularly North America where U.S. farm net income is expected to decline in 2018. Overall declining/stagnant farm income levels have continued to keep demand for large farm equipment at reduced levels, however, the need to replace equipment as part of a typical replacement cycle is expected to drive additional volume in both OEM and aftermarket sales. Most major OEMs are forecasting 2018 agricultural equipment sales to be up over 2017 within most regions. North American used equipment levels have decreased from peak levels. Many variables, including weather, grain prices, export markets, currency, as well as government tariffs, duties, policies, and subsidies can greatly influence the overall condition of the agricultural market.

EARTHMOVING/CONSTRUCTION MARKET OUTLOOK

In the first half of 2018, net sales in the earthmoving/construction market increased primarily due to higher net sales volumes. This increase in net sales was a continuation of increases which began in the latter part of 2017. Demand for larger products used in the mining industry improved, with growth in international markets outpacing growth in the U.S. Demand for Titan's products in this market is anticipated to continue to improve in the second half of 2018. Demand for small and medium-sized earthmoving/construction equipment used in the housing and commercial construction sectors is also anticipated to increase. The earthmoving/construction segment is affected by many variables, including commodity prices, road construction, infrastructure, government appropriations, housing starts, and other macroeconomic drivers across the globe.

CONSUMER MARKET OUTLOOK

The consumer market is expected to remain highly competitive for the remainder of 2018. The consumer segment is affected by many variables including consumer spending, interest rates, government policies, and other macroeconomic drivers.

Item 3. Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures About Market Risk

See Item 7A - Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures About Market Risk included in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2017. There has been no material change in this information.

Item 4. Controls and Procedures

Evaluation of Disclosure Controls and Procedures

Titan management, including the Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer, evaluated the effectiveness of the design and operation of the Company's disclosure controls and procedures (as defined under Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e) promulgated under the Exchange Act) as of June 30, 2018. Based on that evaluation, the Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer concluded that, as of June 30, 2018, Titan's disclosure controls and procedures were effective to provide reasonable assurance that information required to be disclosed by Titan in the reports that it files or submits under the Exchange Act is recorded, processed, summarized, and reported accurately and within the time frames specified in the SEC's rules and forms and accumulated and communicated to Titan management, including the Chief Executive Officer and the Chief Financial Officer, as appropriate to allow timely decisions regarding required disclosure.

Changes in Internal Controls

There were no changes in internal control over financial reporting (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(f) and 15d-15(f)) that occurred during the second quarter of fiscal 2018 that have materially affected, or are reasonably likely to materially affect, the Company's internal control over financial reporting.

Inherent Limitations on the Effectiveness of Controls

Because of its inherent limitations, the Company's disclosure controls and procedures or internal control over financial reporting may not prevent or detect all misstatements or fraud. A control system, no matter how well conceived and operated, can provide only reasonable, not absolute, assurance that the objectives of the control system are met. Further, the design of a control system must reflect the fact that there are resource constraints, and the benefits of controls must be considered relative to their costs. Due to the inherent limitations in a cost-effective control system, no evaluation of controls can provide absolute assurance that misstatements due to error or fraud will not occur or that all control issues and instances of fraud, if any, within the Company have been detected.

These inherent limitations include the realities that judgments in decision-making can be faulty and that breakdowns can occur due to simple error or mistake. Controls can also be circumvented by the individual acts of some persons, by collusion of two or more people, or by management override of the controls. Also, projections of any evaluation of effectiveness to future periods are subject to the risk that controls may become inadequate because of changes in conditions, or that the degree of compliance with the policies or procedures may deteriorate.

TITAN INTERNATIONAL, INC.

PART II. OTHER INFORMATION

Item 1. Legal Proceedings

The Company is subject, from time to time, to certain legal proceedings and claims arising out of our business, which cover a wide range of matters, including environmental issues, product liability, contracts, and labor and employment matters. See Note 17 - Litigation in Part I, Item 1, Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements of this Form 10-Q for further discussion.

Item 1A. Risk Factors

There have been no material changes from the risk factors disclosed in Item 1A. Risk Factors to the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2017, filed on February 23, 2018.

Item 6. Exhibits

10.1	Titan Restricted Stock Award Letter and Award Agreement
10.2	Employment Agreement, dated as of June 14, 2018, by and between Titan International, Inc. and David A. Martin (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10 contained in the Company's Current Report on Form 8-K filed on June 15, 2018)
31.1	Certification of the Principal Executive Officer pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002
31.2	Certification of the Principal Financial Officer pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002
32	Certification pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002
101.INS	XBRL Instance Document - the instance document does not appear in the Interactive Data File because XBRL tags are embedded within the Inline XBRL document.
101.SCH	XBRL Taxonomy Extension Schema Document
101.CAL	XBRL Taxonomy Extension Calculation Linkbase Document
101.DEF	XBRL Taxonomy Extension Definition Linkbase Document
101.LAB	XBRL Taxonomy Extension Label Linkbase Document
101.PRE	XBRL Taxonomy Extension Presentation Linkbase Document

TITAN INTERNATIONAL, INC.

SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the Registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned, thereunto duly authorized.

TITAN INTERNATIONAL, INC.

(Registrant)

Date: August 2, 2018

By : /s/ PAUL G. REITZ

Paul G. Reitz

President and Chief Executive Officer

(Principal Executive Officer)

By : /s/ DAVID A. MARTIN

David A. Martin

SVP and Chief Financial Officer

(Principal Financial Officer)

Exhibit 10.1

[Date]

[Name and Address]

Re: Restricted Stock Award Letter

Dear []:

Congratulations on being awarded Shares of Restricted Stock (the "Award") of Titan International Inc. ("Titan") effective as of [Date] (the "Award Date"). On each Vesting Date (defined below), this Award provides that the applicable Shares will vest. The following are the details of your Award:

Award Type:	Restricted Stock
Award Date:	[Date]
Number of Shares:	[]
Vesting Schedule:	Subject to the terms of the Award Agreement and the Plan, the Award will vest on the following dates (each a "Vesting Date"): [Insert Vesting Schedule].

As the recipient of this Award, you are the owner of the stock as of the Award Date, subject to the restrictions specified in your Award Agreement (attached hereto as Appendix A) and Titan International Inc.'s 2005 Equity Incentive Plan, as amended (the "Plan"), both of which fully describe this Award. By accepting this Award, you agree that the Restricted Stock is subject to the terms and conditions of this letter, your Award Agreement, and the Plan. If there is any conflict between this letter, Award Agreement and the Plan, the Plan will control. Any capitalized terms that are used but not defined in this letter or Award Agreement shall have the meaning ascribed to them in the Plan.

Provided that you remain in continuous service through the applicable Vesting Date, your Restricted Stock award will vest in accordance with the Vesting Schedule. On the applicable Vesting Date, the fair market value of the applicable vested award should be income to you and will be included on a Form W-2 for the applicable year in which the applicable portion of the Award vests. At each Vesting Date, you are the unrestricted owner of the vested Shares. You should consult your individual tax advisor or broker for your specific tax implications of this Award.

This Award is subject to the terms and conditions of this letter, the Award Agreement, and the Plan. This Award Letter and the Award Agreement should be retained for future reference. A copy of the Plan is available upon request. Please sign below and return a copy of this Award Letter indicating your acceptance of the Award. Thank you for your service to Titan International Inc. and congratulations on your award of Restricted Stock Shares.

Sincerely,

Paul Reitz, President & CEO

ACCEPTANCE:

I, [Name], hereby accept the Restricted Stock award dated [Date], as detailed in the letter, Award Agreement and the Plan.

Signature _____

Date _____

Return ACCEPTANCE COPY by mail to: Titan International, Inc., Attn: Michael Troyanovich, Esq., General Counsel, 2701 Spruce Street, Quincy, Illinois 62301; or by e-mail to: mike.troyanovich@titan-intl.com.

Attachment: Appendix A
Titan International, Inc.
Restricted Stock Award - 2005 Equity Incentive Plan
Appendix A - Award Agreement ("Agreement")

Award Type: Restricted Stock

Award Date: [Date]

Participant: [Name]

Number of Shares: [_____]

Vesting Schedule: Subject to the terms of the Award Agreement and the Plan, the Award will vest on the following dates (each a "Vesting Date"): [Insert Vesting Schedule].

1. Restricted Stock Award (the "Award"). Titan grants to Participant the above stated number of Shares of Titan International, Inc. common stock, subject to the restrictions as specified herein, in the attached letter, and in the Plan.
2. Restrictions. The Participant will not be permitted to sell, transfer, pledge, assign or otherwise encumber the Award. Provided that you remain in continuous service through the applicable Vesting Date, the Award will vest according to the Vesting Schedule. Except as provided in Sections 3 and 4 of this Agreement, upon termination of the Participant's service prior to a Vesting Date, any unvested portion of the Award shall be forfeited. The Company will evidence the Participant's interest by using a restricted book entry account with the Company's transfer agent. Physical possession or custody of any stock certificates that are issued shall be retained by the Company until such time as the Restricted Stock vests. Prior to a Vesting Date, the stock certificates representing the Participant's Award shall bear the following legend (or if book-entry, a notation reflecting the following):

THE TRANSFERABILITY OF THIS CERTIFICATE AND THE SHARES REPRESENTED HEREBY ARE SUBJECT TO THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE TITAN INTERNATIONAL, INC. 2005 EQUITY INCENTIVE PLAN, AS AMENDED, AND AN AWARD AGREEMENT ENTERED INTO BETWEEN [NAME] AND TITAN INTERNATIONAL, INC. (WHICH TERMS AND CONDITIONS MAY INCLUDE, WITHOUT LIMITATION, CERTAIN TRANSFER RESTRICTIONS, REPURCHASE RIGHTS AND FORFEITURE CONDITIONS). COPIES OF THAT PLAN AND AWARD AGREEMENT ARE ON FILE IN THE PRINCIPAL OFFICES OF TITAN INTERNATIONAL, INC. AND WILL BE MADE AVAILABLE TO THE HOLDER OF THIS CERTIFICATE WITHOUT CHARGE UPON REQUEST TO THE SECRETARY OF TITAN INTERNATIONAL, INC.

In the event that such Shares are not certificated, you will be required to execute such documentation as is reasonably necessary to reflect such Shares not being certificated.

3. Termination of Employment - Death or Disability. If the Participant's service terminates by reason of death or Disability, or if following the Participant's retirement, the Participant continues to have rights under an Award of Restricted Stock and thereafter dies, the Award shall 100% vest on such date of the Participant's death or Disability.
 4. Termination of Employment - Other. Unless otherwise determined by the Committee, if the Participant's service with the Company or any of its Affiliates terminates prior to the occurrence of the applicable Vesting Date, any unvested portion of the Award shall be immediately forfeited.
 5. Shareholder Rights - Dividends and Voting. The Participant will be the record owner of the Restricted Stock until the Shares of common stock are sold or otherwise disposed of, and shall be entitled to all of the rights of a shareholder of the Company including, without limitation, the right to vote such Shares and receive all dividends or other distributions paid with respect to such Shares. Notwithstanding the foregoing, any dividends or other distributions shall be subject to the same restrictions on transferability and forfeiture as the Shares of Restricted Stock with respect to which they were paid (e.g., dividends payable on unvested Shares will be accumulated and paid upon the applicable Vesting Date for such Shares).
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6. Withholding. No later than the date as of which an amount first becomes includible in the gross income of the Participant for federal income tax purposes with respect to any Award under the Plan, the Participant will pay to the Company, or make arrangements satisfactory to the Committee regarding the payment of any federal, state or local taxes of any kind required by law to be withheld with respect to such amount. Subject to the approval of the Committee, the minimum required withholding obligations may be settled with Shares, including Shares that are part of the Award that gives rise to the withholding requirement. The obligations of the Company under the Plan will be conditioned on such payment or arrangements and the Company will, to the extent permitted by law, have the right to deduct any such taxes from any payment of any kind otherwise due to the Participant.
 7. Compliance with Law. The issuance and transfer of Shares of common stock shall be subject to compliance by the Company and the Participant with all applicable requirements of federal and state securities laws and with all applicable requirements of any stock exchange on which the Company's Shares of common stock may be listed. No Shares of common stock shall be issued or transferred unless and until any then applicable requirements of state and federal laws and regulatory agencies have been fully complied with to the satisfaction of the Company and its counsel. The Participant understands that the Company is under no obligation to register the Shares of common stock with the Securities and Exchange Commission, any state securities commission or any stock exchange to effect such compliance.
 8. Governing Law. This Agreement shall be governed by, interpreted under and construed and enforced in accordance with the laws and judicial decisions of the State of Illinois, without regard to the application of the principles of conflicts of laws.
 9. Interpretation. Any dispute regarding the interpretation of this Agreement shall be submitted by the Participant or the Company to the Committee (excluding the Participant if he or she serves on the Committee) for review. The resolution of such dispute by the Committee shall be final and binding on the Participant and the Company.
 10. Successors and Assigns. The Company may assign any of its rights under this Agreement. This Agreement will be binding upon and inure to the benefit of the successors and assigns of the Company. Subject to the restrictions on transfer set forth herein, this Agreement will be binding upon the Participant and the Participant's beneficiaries, executors, administrators and the person(s) to whom the Award may be transferred by will or the laws of descent or distribution.
 11. Severability. The invalidity or unenforceability of any provision of the Plan or this Agreement shall not affect the validity or enforceability of any other provision of the Plan or this Agreement, and each provision of the Plan and this Award shall be severable and enforceable to the extent permitted by law.
 12. Amendment and Termination. The Plan is discretionary and may be amended, cancelled or terminated by the Company at any time, in its discretion. The grant of the Award does not create any contractual right or other right to receive any other Awards in the future. Future Awards, if any, will be at the sole discretion of the Committee. The Committee has the right to amend, alter, suspend, discontinue or cancel the Award, prospectively or retroactively; provided, that, no such amendment shall adversely affect the Participant's material rights under this Award without the Participant's consent.
 13. Section 83(b) Election. The Participant may make an election under Code Section 83(b) (a "Section 83(b) Election") with respect to the Award. Any such election must be made within thirty (30) days after the Award Date. If the Participant elects to make a Section 83(b) Election, the Participant shall provide the Company with a copy of an executed version and satisfactory evidence of the filing of the executed Section 83(b) Election with the US Internal Revenue Service. The Participant agrees to assume full responsibility for ensuring that the Section 83(b) Election is actually and timely filed with the US Internal Revenue Service and for all tax consequences resulting from the Section 83(b) Election. The Participant should consult with his or her personal tax and legal advisors prior to making any such election.
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14. Data Privacy. As a condition of receipt of the Award, the Participant explicitly and unambiguously consents to the collection, use and transfer, in electronic or other form, of personal data as described in this subsection by and among, as applicable, Company and its Affiliates for the exclusive purpose of implementing, administering and managing the Participant's participation in the Plan. The Company and its Affiliates may hold certain personal information about the Participant, including but not limited to, the Participant's name, home address and telephone number, date of birth, social security or insurance number or other identification number, salary, nationality, job title(s), any Shares held in the Company or any of its subsidiaries and affiliates, details of all Awards, in each case, for the purpose of implementing, managing and administering the Plan and Awards thereunder (the "Data"). The Company and its Affiliates may transfer the Data amongst themselves as necessary for the purpose of implementation, administration and management of the Participant's participation in the Plan, and the Company and its Affiliates may each further transfer the Data to any third parties assisting the Company and its Affiliates in the implementation, administration and management of the Plan. These recipients may be located in Participant's country, or elsewhere, and Participant's country may have different data privacy laws and protections than the recipients' country. Through acceptance of the Award, the undersigned Participant authorizes such recipients to receive, possess, use, retain and transfer the Data, in electronic or other form, for the purposes of implementing, administering and managing Participant's participation in the Plan, including any requisite transfer of such Data as may be required to a broker or other third party with whom the Company or its Affiliates, or Participant, may elect to deposit any common stock. The Data related to the Participant will be held only as long as is necessary to implement, administer, and manage Participant's participation in the Plan. The undersigned Participant may, at any time, view the Data held by the Company or its Affiliates with respect to such Participant, request additional information about the storage and processing of the Data with respect to such Participant, recommend any necessary corrections to the Data with respect to Participant or refuse or withdraw the consents herein in writing, in any case without cost, by contacting Participant's local human resources representative.
15. Other Agreements. The Company may require, as a condition to receipt of common stock hereunder, that the Participant execute other agreements, as it may determine in its reasonable discretion are necessary to facilitate the administration of this Award, and the Participant agrees to execute such agreements.

CERTIFICATION

I, Paul G. Reitz, certify that:

1. I have reviewed this quarterly report on Form 10-Q of Titan International, Inc.;
2. Based on my knowledge, this report does not contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary to make the statements made, in light of the circumstances under which such statements were made, not misleading with respect to the period covered by this report;
3. Based on my knowledge, the financial statements, and other financial information included in this report, fairly present in all material respects the financial condition, results of operations and cash flows of the registrant as of, and for, the periods presented in this report;
4. The registrant's other certifying officer and I are responsible for establishing and maintaining disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e)) and internal control over financial reporting (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(f) and 15d-15(f)) for the registrant and have:
 - a. Designed such disclosure controls and procedures, or caused such disclosure controls and procedures to be designed under our supervision, to ensure that material information relating to the registrant, including its consolidated subsidiaries, is made known to us by others within those entities, particularly during the period in which this report is being prepared;
 - b. Designed such internal control over financial reporting, or caused such internal control over financial reporting to be designed under our supervision, to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles;
 - c. Evaluated the effectiveness of the registrant's disclosure controls and procedures and presented in this report our conclusions about the effectiveness of the disclosure controls and procedures, as of the end of the period covered by this report based on such evaluation; and
 - d. Disclosed in this report any change in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the registrant's most recent fiscal quarter (the registrant's fourth fiscal quarter in the case of an annual report) that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, the registrant's internal control over financial reporting; and
5. The registrant's other certifying officer and I have disclosed, based on our most recent evaluation of internal control over financial reporting, to the registrant's auditors and the audit committee of registrant's board of directors (or persons performing the equivalent function):
 - a. All significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in the design or operation of internal control over financial reporting which are reasonably likely to adversely affect the registrant's ability to record, process, summarize and report financial information; and
 - b. Any fraud, whether or not material, that involves management or other employees who have a significant role in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting.

Date: August 2, 2018

By: /s/ PAUL G. REITZ

Paul G. Reitz

President and Chief Executive Officer

(Principal Executive Officer)

CERTIFICATION

I, David A. Martin, certify that:

1. I have reviewed this quarterly report on Form 10-Q of Titan International, Inc.;
2. Based on my knowledge, this report does not contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary to make the statements made, in light of the circumstances under which such statements were made, not misleading with respect to the period covered by this report;
3. Based on my knowledge, the financial statements, and other financial information included in this report, fairly present in all material respects the financial condition, results of operations and cash flows of the registrant as of, and for, the periods presented in this report;
4. The registrant's other certifying officer and I are responsible for establishing and maintaining disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e)) and internal control over financial reporting (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(f) and 15d-15(f)) for the registrant and have:
 - a. Designed such disclosure controls and procedures, or caused such disclosure controls and procedures to be designed under our supervision, to ensure that material information relating to the registrant, including its consolidated subsidiaries, is made known to us by others within those entities, particularly during the period in which this report is being prepared;
 - b. Designed such internal control over financial reporting, or caused such internal control over financial reporting to be designed under our supervision, to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles;
 - c. Evaluated the effectiveness of the registrant's disclosure controls and procedures and presented in this report our conclusions about the effectiveness of the disclosure controls and procedures, as of the end of the period covered by this report based on such evaluation; and
 - d. Disclosed in this report any change in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the registrant's most recent fiscal quarter (the registrant's fourth fiscal quarter in the case of an annual report) that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, the registrant's internal control over financial reporting; and
5. The registrant's other certifying officer and I have disclosed, based on our most recent evaluation of internal control over financial reporting, to the registrant's auditors and the audit committee of registrant's board of directors (or persons performing the equivalent function):
 - a. All significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in the design or operation of internal control over financial reporting which are reasonably likely to adversely affect the registrant's ability to record, process, summarize and report financial information; and
 - b. Any fraud, whether or not material, that involves management or other employees who have a significant role in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting.

Date: August 2, 2018

By: /s/ DAVID A. MARTIN

David A. Martin
SVP and Chief Financial Officer
(Principal Financial Officer)

CERTIFICATION

In connection with the Quarterly Report of Titan International, Inc. on Form 10-Q for the period ended June 30, 2018 , as filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on the date hereof (the "Report"), each of the undersigned hereby certifies that, to the best of their knowledge, this Report fully complies with the requirements of Section 13(a) or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 and that information contained in this report fairly presents, in all material respects, the financial condition and results of operations of the Registrant.

TITAN INTERNATIONAL, INC.
(Registrant)

Date: August 2, 2018

By: /s/ PAUL G. REITZ

Paul G. Reitz
President and Chief Executive Officer
(Principal Executive Officer)

By: /s/ DAVID A. MARTIN

David A. Martin
SVP and Chief Financial Officer
(Principal Financial Officer)